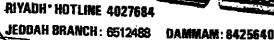
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SIXTEEN PAGES

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TODAY IN

GCC has busy schedule During a number of meetings scheduled this month the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) has scheduled meetings at which ministers will discuss defense, security, oil, housing and industry. Page 2

Mass arrests in Lebanon In its biggest show of force since the 1975-76 civil war, the Lebanese Army rounds up hundreds of Lebanese, Palestinians and foreigners and confiscates hidden weapons. — Page 4

'Stranded Pakistanis' More than 10 years after the Bangladesh war about 25,000 of its victims are still in detention camps in Dacca, hoping to be sent to their chosen homeland in Pakistan. — Page 7

Peking blames Big 2 In a speech to the U.N. General Assembly, the Chinese foreign minister blames the United States and the Soviet Union for their quest for hegemony and the resultant unrest and turmoil in the world. - Page 9

U.S. banks U.S. banks may be ignoring government warnings that they are lending too much money to some economically shaky countries, the General Accounting Office says in a report to the Reagan administration and Congress. - Page 11

Thompson does it easily England's Daley Thompson once again proved the best athlete at the Commonwealth Games when he won the decathlon event with a degree of comfort aggregating 8,410 points. - Page 13.

Swedes hunt for sub The Swedish Navy begins dropping depth charges on an unidentified submarine with the intention of forcing it to the surface. - Page 16

Kuwait acts to stem crisis

KUWAIT, Oct. 5 (R) - The prime minister of Kuwait Tuesday promised further reforms to deal with a crisis in the country's stock exchange, in addition to a government decree issued two weeks ago.

Sheikh Saad Al-Abdulla Al-Sabah also told the National Assembly (parliament) that the recent government measures to deal with the crisis would be used to curb and not to protect market manipulators. The problem arose when a fall in share prices due largely to the Iran-Iraq war resulted in many investors being unable to honor post-dated checks. They had used the checks to buy shares they expected to appreciate before the checks fell

Checks with an estimated face value of \$14 billion are expected to mature in the next few months, with a peak likely in May. The government decree issued two weeks ago laid down that all business deals for settlement with post-dated checks must be registered within 30 days.

The decree suspended bankruptcy cases, and said that any disputes resulting from post-dated payments would be dealt with by arbitration committees headed by a judge. Sheikh Saad said: "It (the decree) will not

be used to protect manipulators, who will be taken on court." Other steps would be taken to reform dealing methods in the market, he added. Assembly sources said many of its 50 members were very critical of the government for resorting to decree rather than the law court. The decree will be debated next Saturday, Monday and Tuesday.

The assembly was summoned from summer recess Tuesday, six days early, to endorse the tough decree reflecting government concern about the stock market. The market ranks eighth in the world, with a 1981 turnover of 1.9 billion Kuwaiti dinars (\$6.5 bil-

Shultz to continue talks with Gromyko

Secretary of State George Shultz and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko conferred for almost five hours here Monday on the major disagreements which separate Washington and Moscow.

"The fact that the dialogue will go on is the only positive aspect" of the talks the two had Monday and last week on the fringe of the U.N. General Assembly session here, according to a senior State Department official who would not be named. The official said the talks - some eight hours in all - had been held in a "serious and non-polemical" atinosphere.

The two men, he said, spoke at length about the situation in Lebanon and the Gulf conflict. "Despite their disagreement on the means to reach a viable Mideast settlement. (Continued on page 2)

High-ranking Sino-Soviet talks open

PEKING, Oct. 5 (R) — Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Leonid Ilyichov met senior Chinese officials Tuesday for the first high level talks in nearly three years, diplomatic sources said.

China suspended talks on healing 20 years of bitter relations between the Communist neighbors in January 1980, after the Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan. Since as guests of the Soviet Embassy, and contacts were low-key. But Ilyichov is an official guest of the Chinese government, here to engage in consultations with Chinese Deputy Foreign Minister Oian Chen on the question of Sino-Soviet relations," an official Chinese statement said Monday.

Qian has considerable experience as a diplomat in the Chinese embassy in Moscow. llyichov, who spent several years in Peking in the 1970s as chief Soviet negotiator on the long-standing border dispute with China, is considered one of Moscow's top China

(Continued on page 2)

Convict confesses killing 25 women

DAYTONA BEACH, Florida, Oct. 5 (AFP) — A convicted murderer sentenced to life in prison has confessed to killing at least 25 women in Florida since 1969, police said here Monday.

Gerald Stano, now 31, was arrested in 1980 for stabbing a woman of illfame and later was given a life term after admitting three killings. Since then he has described to Sergeant Paul Crow, who is in charge of the investigation, how he murdered a total of 25 women. He has supplied details which, in addition to police, only the killer could know.

Sgt. Crow, describing the prisoner as a "cunning" man who "doesn't have a conscience," said Stano had hinted he might have other slayings to confess. Police said the killer appeared to have committed his crimes as a form of vengeance against his mother and his wife, who he considered had persecuted him.

A prosecuting attorney said that Stano. who could be tried and sentenced to death, might have confessed "to relieve





KOHL-MITTERRAND TALKS: French President Francois Mitterrand (right) and new West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl met Monday at Elysee Palace—the first foreign visit by Kohl after taking over three days ago. The two women are interpreters.

In first foreign mission

PARIS, Oct. 5 (AP) - New West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl paid a flying visit to Paris Monday, only three days after being sworn in, to assure France that West Germany's approach to Europe "has signified and does signify, above all, Franco-German

Kohl and President François Mitterrand made brief press statements after the private meeting and then working dinner with leading ministers which constituted Kohl's first foreign contact as chancellor. Mitterrand described the talks as having covered "the broad political directions of the two countries and the problems of the organization of Europe and of security.

He stressed the need to maintain and deepen Franco-German relations, which he described as "relations of friendship and work in common, as much on the bilateral level as within the (European) Community and the (North Atlantic Treaty) Alliance." Mitterrand noted there would be a regular Franco-German summit meeting later this month at which the subjects would be discussed in much greater detail, particularly, he said, by the respective ministers of defense and foreign affairs. Hans-Dietrich Genscher, who continues as West German foreign minister, came with

Kohl to the meeting, which was also attended by French Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy and Genscher's opposite number Claude Cheys-Kohl said that above all he had wanted to

show "the very special importance which I accord to Franco-German relations" for "reasons as much personal as political."

Aged 52. Kohl recalled he was the first German chancellor of the post-war generation. He said he had been 15 when World War II ended, and "I was too young then to find myself (now) involved in question of fault and expiation.' Apart from the general review he con-

Tories weigh Labor challenge

BRIGHTON, Oct. 5 (R) - Britain's ruline Conservatives Tuesday axed mear sigms on the opposition Labor Party, rather than the alliance of Liberals and Social Democrats, as the main competition in the next general elec-

An opinion poll published Tuesday mornconference gave Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's party a 12 percent lead over Labor. The poll in The Daily Express showed that if Mrs. Thatcher called an election now. 42 percent would vote Conservative, 30 percent Labor and 27 percent for the middle-ofthe-road alliance of Liberals and Social Democrats formed last year.

Conservative Party Chairman Cecil Parkinson immediately zeroed in on Labor, telling, 3,000 delegates at the start of their four-day conference: "We have never made

the pristake of dismissing them, or of underestimating them."

With the Liberal-Social Democratic alliance now making a three-way electoral contest, labor had a real chance to "slip into office on the votes of just one person in three," he said.

traditional two-party vote in the next election, which meant labor could win with just 35 percent. The party chairman gave no hint, of when Mrs. Thatcher intended to call an election. The Conservatives ousted Labor in the last election in May 1979 and Mrs. Thatcher can wait until her full five years are up in May 1984 before seeking a fresh man-

However, many politicians expect her to go to the polls early, probably in October next

vear. Intruder sent to mental

LONDON, Oct. 5 (AP) — Michael Fagan, who crept into Queen Elizabeth II's palace bedroom for a chat in July, was ordered to a top-security mental hospital Tueday by Judge James Miskin at London's Old Bailey Criminal Court.

The 30-year-old man screamed abuse at the judge during the proceedings and hailed off by guards. The move came after psychiatrists warned that Fagan, who claims he is in love with the 56-year-old monarch, should be detained in a mental hospital indefinitely because he posed a danger to the queen.

Miskin ordered the committal to Park Lane Mental Hospital near Liverpool after Fagan had pleaded guilty to taking a car without the owner's consent in London last

Miskin said he was making the order under section 60 of Britain's Mental Health Act. "This is neither a punishment nor a sentence. He will be received there as a patient, not as a criminal," he said. Fagan was bundled from the court by

prison guards after screaming at the judge: go to hell" This is a fascist country." Psychiatrist George Grant said Monday Fagan was "an unstable individual" who suffered schizophrenia. Defense psychiatrist

John Bradley conceded Fagan was "a real risk" and should be in a secure hospital. Miskin's order was the latest in an episode that came to light July 9, when Fagan penetrated royal security at Buckingham Palace to reach the queen's private bedroom and sit on her bed talking with her for 10 minutes.

New film can take snaps sans flash

ROCHESTER, New York, Oct. 5 (Agencies) — Eastman Kodak announced Monday it had developed a color film which enables high-grade photographs to be taken without a flash in almost any lighting conditions.

The company said the new 35 mm film.

which it described as the biggest breakthrough in silver-halide emulsion technology in more than 50 years, would have a 1.000 ASA speed rating compared with Kodak's current fastest film of 400 ASA. Kodak said the new film, which would go on sale next year, can be developed by existing processes and is designed for exposure by daylight, electronic flash and blue flash bulbs. The company said it takes excellent pictures under virtually all lighting conditions.

In explaining the uses of the new film, J. Phillip Samper, Kodak group vice president and general manager of worldwide marketing, said: "Our studies have indicated that many .35 millimeter camera users would

French probe woman's kidnapping

PARIS, Oct. 5 (R) - Police said Tuesday they were investigating allegations that Moroccan secret agents kidnapped a Moroccan woman in France.

Moroccan exiles and friends of the woman. Khadija Allaouah-Bourquat, 37, say she vanished from her home east of Paris Scpt. 27 after leaving to visit the dentist. They blame Moroccan secret police. French police say they opened an inquiry Tuesday. Police sources said she made a desperate telephone

appreciate and would buy a film that offers very high speed for good pictures under dif-ficult lighting conditions — a film that would allow the use of higher, motion-stopping shutter speeds for photographing sports and fast-action subjects - and a film that would provide a new versatility for telephoto lens users, allowing them to choose higher shutter speeds or smaller lens openings depending upon conditions encountered in the field."

Kodak also announced the development of a new Kodak varicolor III film, a color negative film for professional use that has an improved storage dye stability for longer lasting negatives, increased sharpness, higher film speed, and improved color reproduction.

In addition, Kodak said it is offering a new 12-inch (30.5 cm) processor designed for professionals to make high quality prints. one at a time, in minutes from negatives or transparencies from 5-by-7 inches (12.7 by 17.8 cm) up to 12-by-18 inches (30.5 by 45.7 cm).

call to police on the day of the dental

appointment but it was cut off and nothing had been heard since. The exiles say they will ask President Mitterrand to cancel an official visit to Morocco

> Moroccan exiles say she recently told French authorities that Moroccan secret police had threatened her and had told her to stop agitating for information on her missing brothers.

edge as war rages MANAMA, Oct. 5 (Agencies) - Fighting continued in the Iran-Iraq border region Gulf War. In Baghdad, King Hussein of Jordan met Tuesday some 120 kilometers northeast of Baghdad near the Iraqi town of Mandali with

Iran fails to gain

neither side appearing to be gaining the upper hand, analysts in the Gulf said. Military communiques indicated that Iraq

was relying heavily on air power. The Iraqis particularly value fighter-bombers and combat helicopters for their ability to spot rapidly and wipe out Iranian infantrymen trying to advance on Iraqi lines through the low, barren hills.

The Iraqi communiques give few details, mentioning neither casualties - except for references to "heavy enemy losses in lives and material" - nor the exact sites of battles. For the past few days, Iraq has not said whether Iranian forces were still present in Iraqi territory.

On the diplomatic front, analysts in the Gulf region said that Iraq's minor success at the United Nations Security Council - which voted a resolution calling for a ceasefire and withdrawal to internationally-recognized frontiers — was likely to have little influence on Iran's pursuit of military operations.

Tehran has reaffirmed its conviction that Iraq was the aggressor and that any settlement should be based on conditions set by

Several Arab countries, including Jordan. Sudan — which has promised to send troops - and long-time ally North Yemen, defend the view that the Iranian attack on Iraq amounts to an attack on the whole of Arab world. But the Gulf countries have adopted a more moderate line, stressing the overriding need to bring an end to a conflict which could have disastrous consequences for the region.

Meanwhile, Tehran said more than 300 Iraqi soldiers have been killed since Monday

President Saddam Hussein Monday for talks on the war and resolutions adopted at the Arab summit in Fez, the Iraqi News Agency

Attending the meeting were Jordanian Prime Minister Mudar Badran and Iraqi Deputy Premier Taha Yassin Ramadan,

The ruler of Kuwait appealed Tuesday to Iraq and Iran to end their war, exhorting Iran to "respond to peace efforts" by nonaligned and Islamic mediators.

King receives Gemayel note

BEIRUT, Oct. 5 (SPA) — President Amin Gemayel of Lebanon has sent a message to King Fahd, according to the Saudi Arabian Ambassador Ali Shaer

Shaer had met with Gemayel and con-veyed to him the admiration of King Fahd and Crown Prince Abdullah for every Lebanese who had fought bravely with their Palestiniau brothers against the most brutal war in contemporary history.

Shaer reaffirmed "the Kingdom's determination to stand by Lebanon and to place at its disposal all its potentialities in order to save it from the claws of the invaders."

The Kingdom will also do everything possible for the reconstruction of the country. The extent of aid will be the subject of future discussions, the ambassador

Gult officials declined to give any informa-

tion about the aircraft. The armed hijackers

had asked UAE officials for help in contact-

ing friends in the United States for political

asylum. When this was refused, they asked

port in the UAE Monday.

rejected, officials said.

Hijacked plane back in I for almost 24 hours since it left Sharjah air-

BAHRAIN, Oct. 5 (R) - An Iranian military transport plane hijacked to the United Arab Emirates (UAE) Sunday has returned to Iran with seven persons on board. Iran's consul-general in Dubai, Javad Ansari, said Tuesday. He told Reuters in a telephone interview

afternoon at Bandar Abbas, across the Straits of Hormuz from the UAE.

The whereabouts of the plane, hijacked by

cules was on a domestic flight in Iran with three men and a woman, had been a mystery military personnel and their families.

TEL AVIV, Oct. 5 (Agencies) - Most Israelis believe the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) has not been weakened politically by Israel's invasion of Lebanon, a poll published Monday indicates. The poll in the Houretz newspaper showed

32.3 percent of those questioned thought the political strength of the PLO had increased and another 37.5 percent thought its influence had not changed after the invasion. Some 21.1 percent said the PLO had been weakened and 9.1 percent expressed no opinion in the poll of 1,200 adults. Meanwhile, in Beirut, a nationalist news-

paper Tuesday carried what it said was the first statement by the PLO representative since Israel's invasion of West Beirut last

Al -Safar, which has close ties to the PLO, carried the statement by Shafiq El-Hout, the PLO's equivalent of an ambassador to Lebanon, but it did not shed any light on his whereabouts. The newspaper said the statement was issued by "PLO offices in Beirut." El-Hout went into hiding after Israeli troops stormed West Birnt

Referring to the Sept. 16-18 massacres of Palestinian refugees in the camps of Sabra and Shatila, the statement said: "In the wake of the terrible massacres perpetrated by the enemy, we urge the Palestinian population in Lebanon to persevere and be patient especially in the face of inflammatory rumors circulated by the common enemy of the Leban-

Neutrals' meeting set for March 1

UNITED NATIONS, Oct. 5 (AP) — Nonaligned countries agreed hold their seventh summit meeting in New Delhi March 1-11, a member of the group reported.

The word came amid a private conference of nonaligned foreign ministers and others on hand to attend the current session of the U.N. General Assembly. Plans to hold the summit meeting in Baghdad, Iraq, had aroused controversy because of the continuing war between Iran and Iraq. Some countries had refused to attend if it was held there.

Cuban President Fidel Castro, current chairman of the nonaligned movement, had asked Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi to hold the summit in New Delhi, officials

Monday's private conference was held in the U.N. Economic and Social Council chamber. The suggestions for the time and place of the next summit meeting were put forward by Indian Foreign Minister P.V. Narasimha Rao.

ese and the Palestinians with the aim of terrorizing and creating discontent." This indi-

cated the PLO was blaming Israel directly for

The hijacking took place while the Her-

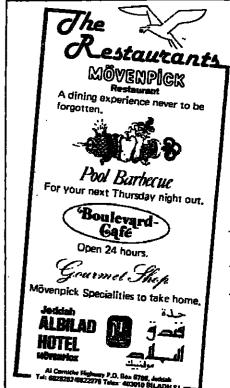
the massacres. The statement also said El-Hout had officially contacted the Lebanese Foreign Ministry to request that the Lebanese Army hand over the premises of the PLO office to PLO employees now that the Israelis had pulled out. The statement said Israeli troops had looted the PLO office on Corniche Mazraa Boulevard during their occupation. It also requested El-Hout be provided with adequate protection because of his diplomatic

El-Hout is expected to hold intensive contacts with PLO leaders and then "return to Lebanon" for discussions with Lebanese authorities, the statement added. It did not make clear if El-Hout was still in Beirut or if he had made his statement elsewhere.

Syria charges Israel DAMASCUS, Oct. 5 (R) - Syria has accused Israel of violating the ceasefire in

Lebanon by bombing Syrian positions.

The official Syrian news agency Sana said Israeli jets bombed Syrian positions twice Monday afternoon. "But our antiaircraft defenses prevented the hostile Israeli planes from achieving their aims," it added. The agency made no reference to any losses on either side.



Defense, security, cooperation

Upcoming GCC agendas cover multiple topics

The second secon

RIYADH, Oct. 5 (SPA) - Defense ministers from the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) will meet here on Sunday and are expected to discuss issues relating to defense and military affairs.

GCC students exchange visits

RIYADH, Oct. 5 (SPA) - An exchange of visits between advanced students from Gulf Cooperation Council states will begin Saturday under a program prepared by the Gulf Arab Education Bureau here. Each mission will consist of nine students (three from each education level: primary, intermediate and secondary). The students will visit each other's

country for four days. The program also calls for cultural contests among students of every educational level. Student excursions will be filmed and broadcast on television. The program serves as an incentive for the students to study harder, while consolidating friendship and fraternity among Gulf nationals and acquainting them with the area.

The Kingdom will also host the second GCC Interior Ministers Conference, scheduled to be held here on Oct. 17 to discuss a draft security agreement among the council states which had agreed in principle to coordinate cooperation in the security field for the benefit of the Gulf people.

Another meeting of the council's oil ministers is set for Oct. 13 in Oman to discuss issues relating to oil and measures to boost cooppration and coordination among the member states oil ministers.

Housing officials of the council are meeting here tomorrow to prepare for the upcoming GCC housing ministers conference.

Members of an industrial committee set up by the council will meet here on Oct. 11 to prepare for a GCC industry ministers meet-

ing.

Meanwhile the council's Assistant Secretary-General for Political Affairs Ibrahim Subhi said that the council's foreign ministers will meet here Nov. 1 to prepare for the upcoming Gulf summit in Bahrain.

Subhi underlined the importance of these meetings to boost cooperation and coordination among council states at all levels to "achieve the Gulf people's aspirations and

80m gallon water project SWCC conducts final tests

JUBAIL, Oct. 5 (SPA) - The Saline Water Conversion Corporation is conducting final tests for the operation of 16 desalting units under a project aimed at producing a total 80 million gallons of drinking water a day here, a corporation spokesman said Tuesday.

The spokesman, Ahmad Al-Mudayham, acting director of the corporation's Eastern Province branch, said that the water will be pumped to Riyadh by the end of the year. The corporation is at present testing the pressure level in the water pipeline running from here

The first electric power generating units for the second phase of the project were recently handed over. These units have a capacity of 130 Megawatts a day. A similar unit will be handed over within the coming two months.

Work is underway now on the first boiler of Alkhobar's saline water conversion project

which will be streamlined next month with an initial capacity of ten million gallons of water per day and 150 Megawatts of electricity. The project will supply Alkhobar, Dammam, Dhahran Airport, Sayhat, Qatif, Safwi and Rahima, as well as the residential complex at the project station in Alkhobar. Seven mixing stations in these cities will go into operation as the pumping of the project's water starts.

Mudayham said that a housing complex for the corporation's staff in Alkhobar was recently completed and is now being fur-nished. The compound is made up of 463 units that cost SR3 million. Soon also, an integrated compound for the corporation's staff in Jubail with 500 units, eight schools, four kindergartens and five mosques will be handed over. The compound also comprises administrative buildings, a fire-fighting unit, a commercial bank and other amenities. The latter compound cost a total SR2.7 billion.

Saudi telex service breaks records, million messages sent each month

JEDDAH, Oct. 5 — There are 13,500 telex subscribers in Saudi Arabia who send one million telexes and make 1.5 million calls a month, Ai -Mesa 'eyyak reported Monday. It quoted a spokesman for Saudi Telex who said that the first telex machine was installed in the Kingdom in 1974. Since then the practice has been spreading and 60 percent of all telex messages now are international.

The Saudi telex network comprises telex exchanges, condensers and T.D.M. units as stations connected with dispatching machines. There are three telex exchanges in Riyadh, Jeddah and Dammam for both local and international contacts. The condensers link the subscribers with the exchanges, thus shortening long connection lines.

As for the T.D.M. devices, they convey 40 cables or telex circuits through one and the same sonar circuit, which also helps reduce the number of transmission lines. Teleprinters are usually installed in subscribers' offices for a SR2.000 fee per unit, as subscription fees, in addition to an annual SR7,000 fee. Internal telex messages cost the same as internal telephone calls, and the same applies to international telex rates. They slightly differ from telephone rates, depending on the country being contacted.

The Saudi telex network is among the most advanced in the world. For every 10,000 telex subscribers there are 14 telex lines, a huge ratio if compared with the rest of the orld where each 10,000 subscribers have only four telex lines.

The telex network in the Kingdom is steadily undergoing a rapid expansion. About 3,000 more telex connections are established every year. The spokesman said that all telex operations in the Kingdom come under the supervision of Saudi Telephone, mainly because most telex exchanges, condensers and T.D.M. connections in the Saudi telephone and telex buildings benefit from phone lines to link the subscribers through the

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Confers with UAE president Talal opens AGFUND meet

ABU DHABI, Oct. 5 (SPA) - Prince Talal ibn Abdulaziz, head of the Arab Gulf Fund for U.N. Development (AGFUND). Tuesday opened the sixth meeting of the fund's board. On an inaugural address, Prince Talal spoke about the projects carried out by the fund.

The two-day meeting will discuss some ventures submitted by international agencies with the aim of promoting the fund's

The gathering will also review projects submitted by UNICEF to help infant programs and develop resources in the Third world. Delegates from 16 information institutions and UNICEF are attending the

The Fund's resources consist of contributions made by participating nations — Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates (UAE).

Bahrain Iraq, Iran, Oman Oatar and Kuwait.

The fund's preliminary contributions amounted to \$91 million, out of which Saudi Arabia accounted for nearly \$60 mil-

Earlier in the day, Prince Talal conferred with Sheikh Zayed ibn Sultan Al-Nahayan, the president of the United Arab Emirates. He briefed the ruler about the fund's activities and future plans. The meeting was attended by Sheikh Khalifa ibn Zayed, Abu Dhabi's heir apparent and deputy commander in chief of the UAE armed forces.

On his arrival here Monday, at the start of his three-day visit, the prince said that the meeting will discuss projects submitted to the board by various international organizations. Funds will be allocated for such projects from this month of October to next



From page one.

they agreed on the need for an end to the Iraq-Iran war" - but could not agree on how this should be brought about - the official

The possibility of a summit meeting between Presidents Ronald Reagan and Leonid Brezhnev was not mentioned at the Shultz-

Kobl ·

ducted with Mitterrand, he said he had stressed "how important it was to show (by this visit) the continuity of the German government' and notably of its foreign policy, highlighted by the retention of Genscher as foreign mihister.

He said his government would continue to act in the memory and application of the Franco-German Treaty of Friendship signed in Paris Jan. 22, 1963 between his predecessor Konrad Adenauer and President Charles de Gaulle.

He also went to Brussels Tuesday, on a private visit that was scheduled before he succeeded Helmut Schmidt. Kohl met at the foreign ministry with Belgian Foreign Minister Leo Tindemans, Ceriaco de Mita, the secretary general of Italy's Christian Democratic Party and Diego Freitas do Amaral of Portugal, the current president of the Union of Christian Democratic parties in Europe. "This is a purely private visit," a Belgian government spokesman said.

Gromyko talks, an authoritative U.S. source said. The Reagan administration, concerned about the Middle East crisis, considered it would be premature to go ahead with such a summit before the end of the year, as had at first been considered.

Shultz was said to have told Gromyko he was prepared to meet him again in coming months, but that no date was set for a new

<u>- High-ranking</u> -

It was not known how long the current talks would last, and Soviet and Western diplomats have said an early breakthrough is not

East European sources said Ilyichov's aim in the current talks is to reach agreement with the Chinese on the start of regular negotiations. The Soviet Union has been making efforts to woo China since March, when President Leonid Brezhnev called for an end to hostility between Moscow and Peking.

China's top leader, Deng Xiaoping, told Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki last week that there could be no dramatic improvement in relations with Moscow because of what Peking regards as Soviet expansionism. Western diplomats said the Soviet Union would have to withdraw a significant number of its troops from the Sino-Soviet border or Afghanistan in order to convince Peking of its good faith.

get-together. A State Department source said one of the areas covered Monday was the Geneva talks at which the United States and the Soviet Union are discussing strategic arms reductions, and deployment of medium-range Euromissiles. "We are pleased to note that the Soviets are taking these talks seriously, but both sides realize that it will be a long, hard haul," the source

As an example of the new ground covered in their talks, the official cited only the conference on security and cooperation in Europe. He said they talked about the future of those talks, which have been held in Madrid. But he wouldn't say what was decided, if

anything.

He said they also discussed Afghanistan. Central America and the Caribbean, Southern Africa, human rights issues - including the treatment of Soviet Jews - and nuclear non-proliferation issues. He declined to go into detail on any of these issues.

Rain making studied by **KAU** experts

Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Oct. 5 — A government agency is studying various aspects of the rain-making technique in the Southern Region of Saud Arabia. Experts from the King Abdul Aziz University will try to improve rainfall by cloud-seeding for a year-long period. The professors will undertake the research project on behalf of the Meteorological and Environment Protection Administration

Dr. Nizar J. Tawfiq, director general, National Meteorological and Environment Center (NMEC) told Arab News Tuesday that an agreement will soon be signed between MEPA and King Abdul Aziz University for research cooperation. Under the terms of the agreement, professors from the University will undertake research on projects specified by MEPA relating to meteorology and environmental protection.

This agreement will give university teachers a chance to participate in applied research," Tawfiq said. Another project to be undertaken soon under agreement is the preparation of a mathematical model for weather prediction.

He said the NMEC center in Jeddah which receives weather information via satellite. will assume greater importance as it will become the central forecasting office for the entire Kingdom. It will begin to provide weather forecasts on a national basis.

At present weather forecasting stations are scattered throughout the Kingdom like Jeddah, Riyadh and Dhahran.

Dr. Tawfiq also said the NMEC center is functioning as an important data base for environmental and climatological information. This will help a great deal in predicting severe weather conditions and detecting oil spills. It will also help in finding out the route the oil spill is likely to take.

5:03 Wednesday 4:33 4:21 Fajr (Dawn) 11:58 11:42 12:09 Dhuhr (Noon) 3:45 3:15 3:04 3:33 3:32 Assr (Afternoon) - 6:17 5:37 6:06 Maghreb (Sunset) Isha (Night)

Honeward

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Telephones become an essential tool, few 'technical errors' are corrected

Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, Oct. 5 — The telephone has become an essential and ubiquitous communication tool in the Kingdom, and Riyadh alone has 170,000 of them, plus 600 public call boxes installed at various strategic points

Almost the whole system is computerized, including the billing department, but errors still occur nonetheless, just as they do anywhere else in the world where computers have taken over. But, in the words of one Saudi Telephone official in Riyadh, the errors are few and far between and not as enormous as they are made out to me by some people.

Another technical error also has been discovered by the telephone authorities here. It is the disconnection that occurs when someone makes a call.

Immediately the person called lifts the receiver, the call is abruptly disconnected. But by that time the call has been registered and appears in the bill at the end of the month. While this general error is being rectified, the official clarified that any amount so charged is deductible.

Also deductible from a telephone bill are amounts shown as outstanding but which have actually been paid. This occurs when payment is made after the expiry of the due date, by which time the computer has already carried forward the amount which is shown as unpaid in the bill for the month that follows. But, once proof of payment is shown the amount is off-set, the official said.

German-Saudi trade registers 64.5% increase

JEDDAH, Oct. 5 - The most recent German-Saudi Arabian trade statistics show that German exports to the Kingdom have reached 4.350 million Deutsche Mark in the first half year 1982. That means an increase of 64.5 percent compared to the first six months of 1981.

Saudi Arabia is once again the most important trade partner for the Federal Republic of Germany in the Near and Middle East. While Germany could increase its exports to Saudi Arabia by 64.5 percent, the average growth rate with the whole Arab world was only 51,6

Saudi exports to the Federal Republic of Germany remained with 6.161 million Deutsche Mark nearly unchanged. With a trade volume of 10.512 million Deutsche Mark nearly half (exactly 46,5 percent) of the German-Arab trade is done with Sandi

Mina Hospital performed 60 **Eid surgeries**

MINA, Oct. 5 — A total of 60 operations were performed on pilgrims by surgeons at Mina Public Hospital until the first day of Eid-Al-Adha, Okaz reported. The surgeries included an appendictomy, six deliveries and placement of plaster casts. One woman gave birth to twins.

According to Dr. Ahmad Mustafa Erqsoos, the hospital's general supervisor, some 15,893 persons were cared for at the outpatient clinic between Sept. 22-27. Among them 326 cases were admitted, including 123 heat or sunstrokes. The official asserted that there was not a single case of epidemic or contagious disease.

70 firms signed for Dubai March property exhibit

DUBAL Oct. 5 — A showcase of real estate investment opportunities will be pre-sented here from March 16 to 18 during the Gulf Overseas Property Exhibition at the Hyatt Regency Hotel Over 70 international real estate organizations will display a wide range of commercial and residential properties from such locations as the Philippines, Cyprus, Canada, Spain, the United States, Portugal, Italy, France and Andorra.

Spokesmen for the event said the purpose of the exhibition will be to offer a wide range of investment opportunities for the Arab and expatriate populations of the Gulf states. A team of investment advisers will be in atten-

80 'best' farmers to be honored

AHSA, Oct. 5 (SPA) — Ahsa's Irrigation and Drainage Department will hold a special ceremony here, Oct. 10, to distribute incentive prizes to the best farmers in the area that produces palm trees, fruit and vegetables and other field crops. The area is also famous for apiculture (bees an honey).

Eastern Province Governor Prince Muhammad ibn Fahd Al-Jiluwi will honor the ceremony.

British firm names Saudi representative

LONDON, Oct. 5 (LPS) Anhali Trading Establishment of Riyadh has been named the new representative in the Kingdom for TWIL Handling Systems of Nottingham, England, at the same time the firm has opened a new office in Dubai.

"Appointing a distributor and opening an office will allow us to give our customers in the Middle East faster and better service," said Mike Thompson, director and general manager of the company.

Some people have made complaints that they are at times billed for calls they never made. When such complaints are received by Saudi Telephone the matter is thoroughly investigated first with the parties concerned. and after ascertaining the veracity of the complaint the amount is off-set. In most cases the subscriber who did actually dial the number(s) in question is located and is debited accordingly.

The last day for settling a bill is shown on the bill itself, and though defaulters will eventually have their telephones disconnected. the procedure - which includes repeated automatic reminders — that is followed before a disconnection is made does not make for swiftness and the subscriber is given a lot of leeway before the instrument is finally disconnected.

It is a four-stage procedure, and the first one is to call all subscribers with no P.O. boxes and inform them that their bills are

Second, all subscribers — with or without P.O. boxes - are advised to collect and settle their bills as soon as possible.

Third, individual subscribers who have not settled their bills are reminded and warned of possible disconnection.

The fourth and final stage concerns the defaulter, and this is the stage when he is told that his telephone is due for disconnection the following day.

Making bill payment through banks — say.

by bank order - is being carefully studied and, in fact, a special committee consisting of members drawn from the Ministry of P.T.T., the Ministry of Finance and SAMA (Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency) has been set up for this purpose and its findings are expected

An expansion project is being considered. and those areas which cannot be reached now will have to await its implementation.

Phone use by pilgrims increased

MINA, Oct. 5 - Pilgrims this year made a record number of long distance calls dur-ing the ritual days, Okaz reported. They made thousands of calls from telephone centers to various countries, according to Ayman Erqsoos, director of the subscribers department and supervisor general of international telephone cabins and coin booths in the holy places.

The advanced equipment has been of great help as ten calls could be made at a

time by each operator. Coin phones were increased threefold and spread all over the holy places which made it easy for the pilgrims to make internal calls.

There were 141 such booths more than last year. A caravan with 12 phones was also made available to the pilgrims to cope with their huge number. More than SR200,000 was collected in coins in return for such calls, the official said.

For W. German electric, mechanical work Gapla wins SR2.5m contract

Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Oct. 5 — Gapla, a company formed in Munich by Adnan Al-Quasmi, a Saudi Arabian national, has won 1.82 million Mark (about SR2.5 million) contract for carrying out electrical and mechanical work against keen competition in an old people's housing project near Munich. West Germany.

Quasmi told Arab News here Tuesday, his company has signed an agreement for the work with the general contractor Geustapp

He said his company in Saudi Arabia, known as Bashar Trading and Contracting (BTC) has specialized in the air conditioning, electrical and mechanical work since

"We are also doing construction work," he added. "We have done the electrical and

mechanical job for Riyadh Marriot Hotel and also air conditioning work for Holiday Inn at Yanbu."

BTC has just completed SR5.1 million electrical, mechanical and air conditioning work for the Pharmaceutical Solutions Industries in the Industrial city here, in cooperation with German firm REA.

This was a new experience as the needs and the requirements of this industry are quite different from those in other industries, including hotels," Quasmi (vplained. Now we have fairly good idea of the specialized needs of the pharmaceutical industry and this experience will help us in getting similar work in future."

Prospects good for steel mills

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH. Oct. 5- The prospects for the establishment of steel rolling mills in the Kingdom are bright due to ample availability of scrap iron, said India-based West India

Steel Company Chairman S.A. Jifri. Jifri, who is also director in the Kerla State

Officials detained 68,120 cars

MINA, Oct. 5 — A total of 68,120 passenger cars were detained at the entrance of the holy places during the pilgrimage. The Traffic Department prevents small cars from entering-Mina to prevent congestion and failitate traffic for the pilgrims. The cars

Industrial Development Corporation, said he is seeking Saudi-India cooperation for setting sibilities of joint ventures in plastic and electronic industry, he added.

up such projects in either country. We have the know-how and we have already set up a joint venture steel mill in Bangkok," said Jifri.

included 7,911 on the Jeddah/Makkah expressway, 8,900 at the sequestration park in Al-Taneem, 8,674 at the sequestration park of Al-Shara'ie, 6,673 at Arafat park, and 1,925 at Al-Layth park

expansion

contract 130

LONDON, Oct. 5 14 \$5 -- a contract for new and updated see go the stormwater projects in Tabuk has been a care of to Salfours of London in assaultable with Dar Al-Riyadh. The contract colls for the study and updating of designs to bear types of systems, work on the proportion of a preliminary engineering davigat report has already been undersolved on beiself of the

Tabuk Municipality. Under provisions of the construct, design work carried out by other firms in the mid-1970s will be revised and prodomized to allow for increased population densities and water use. The consultants will propare new designs for the additional development of housing on the outshirts of the chy.

Originally designed served treatment facilities will be resonated above 26 kilometers outside the new rity finals. At present, Tabuk's population is also at 12,000. The plans will provide severage, rewage treatment and stormweter drawings works that will cater for the expected development over the next ten years nikely in its anticipated that the population will appreciate 13-12-10.

Have information for local news? Impo events? Comme mation about its there or stories of local trans at should contact Dave



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In biggest show of force

Lebanese Army rounds up hundreds of foreigners

BEIRUT, Oct. 5 (AP) — The Lebanese Army on Tuesday rounded up hundreds of Lebanese, Palestinians and foreigners and confiscated hidden weapons in the army's biggest show of force since the 1975-76 civil war, Military officials refused to say how many people had been arrested or what arms had been seized, but reporters saw trucks filled with suspects, some blindfolded, being driven away. Security sources said 450 people had been arrested.

Soldiers closed the streets in the central shopping district of West Beirut and checked documents of pedestrians and people in automobiles. They blocked street corners with armored personnel carriers and small tank-type vehicles as soldiers with bullhorns warned residents to cooperate.

Palestinian refugees claim the move is intended to intimidate them and force them out of the country. Western diplomatic sources said those being arrested included Palestinians - some whose papers were in order - as well as Pakistanis, Asians, and other foreigners without residency permits.

Greece, Turkey to discuss dispute

ATHENS. Oct. 5 (R) - The Greek and Turkish foreign ministers will meet in Brussels next December to start a dialogue aimed at easing differences between the two countries. An announcement issued in Athens and Ankara late Monday night after a meeting in Ottawa between Greek Foreign Minister Yannis Haralambopoulos and his Turkish counterpart liter Turkmen said they had agreed to make a general review of Greek-

"They expressed their governments' decision to make efforts for the improvement of relations between the two countries," the announcement said. It was the first ministerial contact between Greece and Turkey, at odds over territorial rights in the Aegean and the Cyprus issue, since Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou came to power in

Other sources said Lebanese with illegal

weapons were also rounded up as part of the

government's campaign to capture the

weapons of leftist militias. The Lebanese

Army took up positions in West Beirut after

the withdrawal of Israeli troops Sept. 28. The

army, which disintegrated in the 1975-76

civil war, has slowly built up to its present

Police sources said the suspects arrested

Tuesday were being questioned by the Deux-

ieme Bureau, the Lebanese intelligence

agency. There was no information about

Lebanese Muslim leaders last week

charged the army was carrying out indis-

criminate arrests, especially in the Bouri

Diplomatic sources said 2,000 were

arrested last week and 600 still were being

held. Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan was

quoted in local newspapers as saying the

army was rounding up illegal aliens, escaped

convicts and those whose papers were not in

force, estimated at 28,000 men.

where the suspects were taken.

Barajneh Palestinian refugee camp.

Turkey refutes Armenian claims

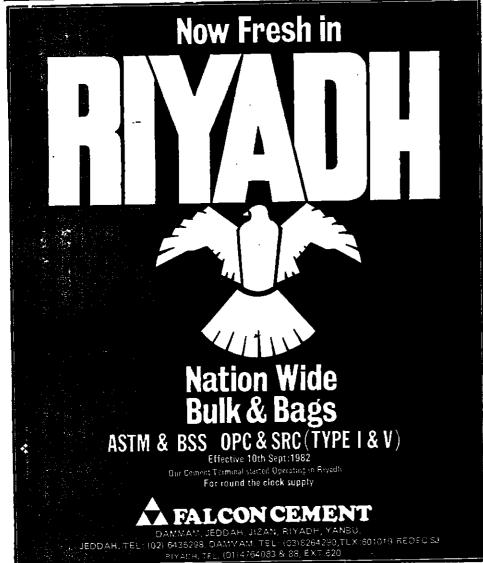
UNITED NATIONS, Oct. 5 (AP) -Turkish Foreign Minister Ilter Turkmen has dismissed as "Monsense" allegations by Armenian groups that 1.5 million Armenians were massacred by Turks during World War

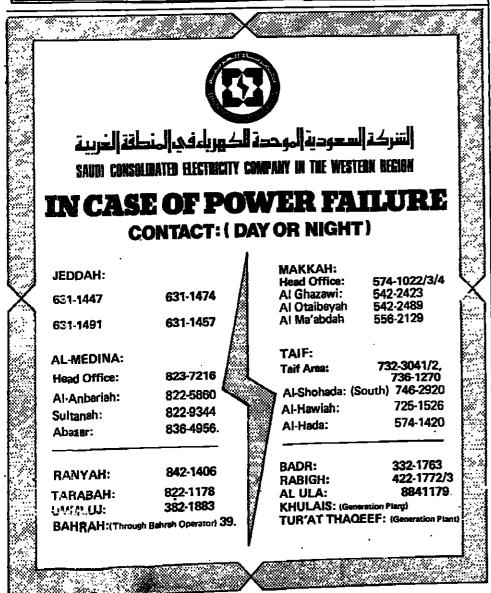
Although Turkish officials have been reluctant to comment on the allegation in the past. Turkmen Monday devoted part of his address to the U.N. General Assembly to relate the Turkish version of the history of Armenians in his country. The 67-year-old issue is a factor in a recent series of attacks on Turkish diplomats by Armenian terrorist

groups.

"An intensive propaganda campaign, based on a blatant falsification and distortion of history stands behind these vile acts of terror," Turkmen said.

Four major Armenian groups have claimed responsibility for the deaths of more than 24 persons in terrorist attacks against Turkey since 1973. In the most recent attacks, nine persons were killed and about 70 others injured at the Ankara Airport August 7. A Turkish diplomat in Canada and another in Bulgaria were killed in attacks Aug. 27 and Sept. 9.





Haig OK'd Israeli blitz, Carter says

ALSIP, Illinois Oct. 5 (AP) - Someone in the administration of President Ronald Reagan, probably former Secretary of State Alexander Haig Jr., gave the "green light" for the Israeli invasion of Lebanon, former President Jimmy Carter says.

Citing unidentified Israeli sources, Carter said Monday night, "I believe my information is accurate, and I believe that green light came from Gen. Haig."

President Reagan has previously denied giving a go-ahead for the invasion.

But Carter said Washington could have averted the invasion, and added that had the United States "acted forcefully" after the invasion began, "Israel might have stopped" after its forces had moved 40 kms into Leba-

Carter, speaking at a wide-ranging news conference preceding a \$50-a-plate campaign dinner for Illinois Representative Martin Russo, also said that now that Americans have seen the results of the Israeli action, there is widening rift between the United States and Israel.



CATCHING SUNSHINE: U.S. Marines with their shirts removed, catch some sur on the beach south of Beirut Monday. The Marines are part of the multinational peacekeeping force and are in control of the area around Beirut International Airport, including the beach where supplies are brought in from ships.

Trial of Egypt's extremists begins Oct. 17

CAIRO, Oct. 5 (AP) — The trial of 302 alleged religious extremists charged with trying to overthrow the government will start Oct. 17, the opposition Socialist Labor Party newspaper reported Tueday.

Al Shaab said the defendants belong to the extremist group Jihad (holy war) which was connected with the assassination of President Anwar Sadat last October. Five extremists

were executed in April and 17 were jailed for sentences ranging from life to five years after being convicted of assassinating Sadat.

The supreme state security prosecutor is demanding death sentences for all but three of the defendants. It is demanding life sentences for those three who are charged with providing weapons to the defendants, Al

Former Iraqi leader buried

NICOSIA, Oct. 5 (AP) — Former Iraqi President Field Marshal Ahmad Hassan At-Bakr was buried Tuesday, a day after his death following a long illness, the official Iraqi News Agency, INA, announced, A presidential statement announcing Bakr's death did not specify the nature of his illness.

Bakr, 68, was known to be suffering from heart trouble. He served as president for 11 years, from July 1968 until July 1979 when he resigned for health reasons, to be succeeded by the current President Saddam Hussein.

Bakr was born in the town of Tikrit in 1914. He graduated from the teachers training college and later joined the army. graduating from the military academy in 1939 as a lieutenant.

He was one of the key officers that organized the overthrow of the Iraqi monarchy in 1958. But a year later he was arrested for political activities and forced to retire from the army, escaping imprisonment. He was named vice president and prime minister in 1963 when Gen. Abdul Salam Aref seized power in a coup de'etat, but was retired once again a year later because of differences with





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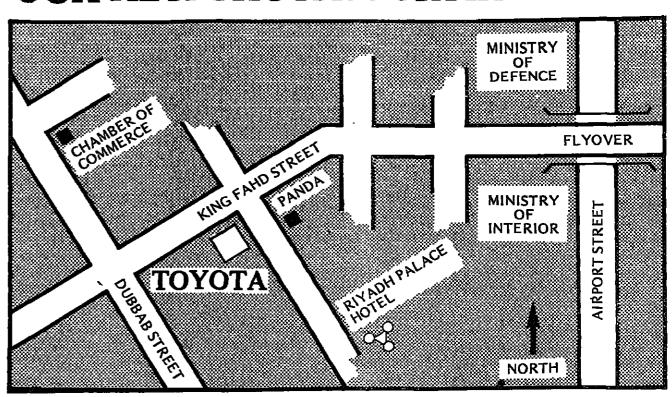
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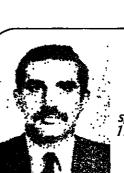
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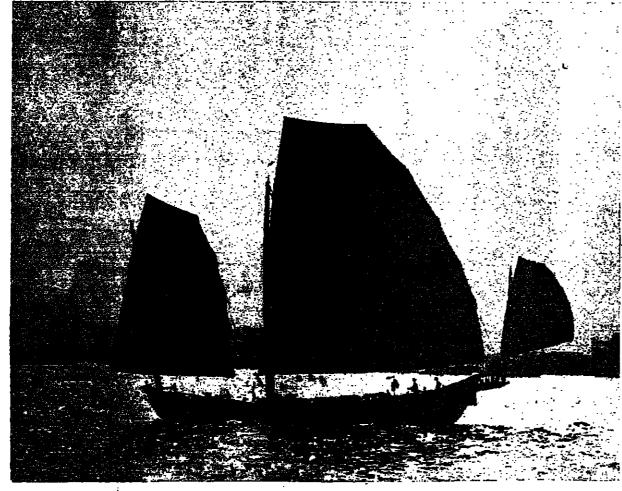
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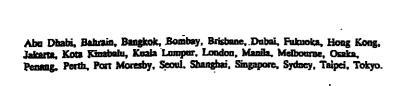
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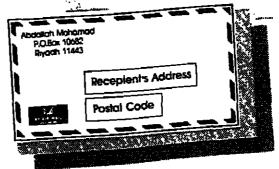


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DOLLAR OPPRESSION

The major European currencies and the Japanese yen have been battered by the U.S. dollar for so long that their combined losses against it must be astronomical and there has been little they could do to stem the tide of this unfair competi-

Beginning this week, the dollar has been scaling new heights against all the European currencies and the yen as a result of artificially devised tactics in Washington to raise the price of the dollar and reduce the cost to the U.S. of foreign imports. At first. American bank interests were set very high to attract capital from Europe and other countries into its banks and away from those of Europe and Japan. This did the trick of flooding the U.S. with foreign capital at the expense of other money markets. Then, the U.S. government delved into its own money market to borrow heavily after it had created an absurdly deficit budget to please President Reagan's rank capitalist bankers in his cabinet and those who supported him in the higher monetarist echelons of the ruling party.

Then the government engineered a surge of money supply. four billion dollars above the officially anticipated figure, making it difficult for the central bank to ease the interest rate which means again enticing foreign capital into American

As the Europeans counted their losses against the dollar, the U.S. was enraged because some of them agreed to supply parts for the Soviet gas pipeline to Europe at a fraction of the estimated losses against the U.S. currency.

While the U.S. has been unjustly treating its allies in Europe and Japan, the latter have been slow to retaliate or at least to save their own skin from the deliberate American onslaught. They have dilly-dallied and allowed the Americans to smash their economies to bits without putting up a meaningful fight. They should have engaged the U.S. in kind by raising their interest rates and protecting their currencies the best way they could. But they preferred to stay put and let the U.S. gnaw at their economic interests and woo world investors from

It is not too late to start fighting back at least to restore the credibility of the European market in foreign eyes rather than let the U.S. run away with all the loot unchallenged.

Saudi Arabian press review

The Iraq-Iran war and the threat of a new massacre by Israel were the main topics for editorial comment in Tuesday's newspap-

Al -Nadwa warned of a possible new massacre following an emergency meeting held Monday by the Israeli cabinet to discuss an attack on a military bus while it was traveling on the Beirut-Damascus highway on Sunday. The paper said reports disseminated by the Zionist media relating to differences between Israeli - War Minister Ariel Sharon and his " senior military commanders were "deliberate attempts of deceit."

"The ancient and modern Jew-.ish history is full of such deceit because the Jews distribute roles among them. One group commits the crimes, and another puts the blame on it so as to absorb the outrage created." the paper . added.

. Glaz said the Kingdom's appeal to Iron and Iraq to stop the war sterarted from its "firm belief in the Islamic and Arab nations unity to confront the dangerous challenges facing Arabs and Muslims.

Accordingly, Muslim and Arab leaders should rise to the all-out war." SPA

level of their historic responsibility." it said.

"If the Iranians are keen about the interests of the region and the Islamic nation, they will positively respond to efforts exerted by the Islamic peace mission, nonaligned states and Muslim and Arab mediators," the paper wrote.

Al-Madinah said the Saudi Royal Court statement had prescribed the cure to "end this sorrowful war." It added that the statement was made by a country which was keen on preserving the interests of the Islamic and Arab

Al -Bilad said the Iran-Iraq conflict was the "result of the foreign powers' dirty games and enmity toward the Islamic nation because they have played an active role in rekindling the fire of hostilities between the two Muslim nations".

The paper said the Kingdom's call stemmed from its "belief that war between Muslim countries is designed by imperialists, Zionists and Communists." It called on the Muslim and Arab states to "find a speedy settlement for the conflict which is threatening to place the whole region on the brink of an



MOSCOW -

For more than three months, the Soviet Union has stood on the sidelines of the Lebanese conflict, plainly frustrated at its powerlessness to influence the course of events and clearly hoping that American mediation will backfire and further isolate Washington from the Arab world.

From a Soviet perspective, the mass killing of Palestinian civilians in Beirut would appear to offer Moscow a singular opportunity for a propaganda payoff in its long waiting game. The Kremlin has responded to the tragedy with a series of official statements and press commentaries telling Arab countries that the slaughter of innocents is the price they can expect to pay for trusting in American diplomacy.

"Streams of blood and heaps of corpses in Beirut's Palestinian camps, such is the value of the guarantees of Washington, which promised security for Beirut's inhabitants," an official Soviet government statement declared after the scores of bodies were discovered in two of the city's refugee camps.

In a subsequent message addressed to "Comrade Yasser Arafat," President Leonid Brezhnev told the Palestine Liberation Organization leader and the Arab world at large that "if anyone had illusions that Washington will support the Arabs, now these illusions have dissolved in the streams of blood in the Palestinian camps."

Less authoritative but more vitriolic Soviet commentaries, relayed to the Middle East by the official Tass news agency and Radio Moscow, have sought to convey the impression not only that Israeli troops conducted the massacre but that they did so with the U.S. State Department's foreknowledge. The killing was done Sept. 16-18 by Lebanese Christian militiamen allied with the Israelis.

"Washington knew in advance about the forthcoming atrocious crime," Tass said in a report from Washington that attributed the charge, in approving terms, to the "Palestinian information bureau." believed to be the PLO's Palestine Information

Even if they are believed, such charges are not easily translated into practical advantage for the Soviets in the Middle East. But the working assumption appears to be that anything damaging

to American prestige is useful to Moscow. At the same time, the current stream of Soviet propaganda - and the flow of commentaries, warnings and pronouncements of the past three months - has underscored Moscow's peripheral role in the Lebanese conflict, essentially that of a spectator heckling from the bleachers. Foreign diplomatic observers note that the conflict has brought the Soviets a series of stinging disappointments — the ineffectiveness of Soviet weapons in Syrian hands, the PLO evacuation from West Beirut, the trust that the Lebanese, Syrians and even the PLO placed in American diplomacy and the initial success of that diplomacy.

Moscow, by contrast, has found itself limited to appeals to third parties to secure peace - including a series of letters from Brezhnev to President Reagan — while simultaneously criticizing disunity among Arabs and their failure to come to the aid of

broadcast in the thick of fighting on July 28, Moscow's radio "Peace and Progress" lashed out at the Language controversy rages

cal turmoil that threatened to tear Turkey apart, but

the left-right struggle continues on a new, more

subtle battleground - linguistics. The military

seized power two years ago in a bloodless coup after

years of terrorist violence. In place of political dis-

cussion, which was banned, newspapers and intel-

lectuals now release their animosities in relentless

arguments over old versus new vocabulary, a sub-

newspaper, favors making current Turkish common

usage part of the recognized vocabulary. Conserva-

tives, especially the right-wing Tercuman news-

paper, defend the use of the older Arabic and Per-

The left, represented by the daily Cumhurivet

ject rife with political meaning.

In one remarkably blunt, Arabic-language

urged the Arab world to invoke economic sanctions against the United States. On at least two occasions in the past two months, Soviet commentators unquestionably acting with official government approval — specifically called for an Arab oil embargo against the United States.

And while Brezhnev was appealing in July to

Reagan to do everything possible to halt the bloodshed in Lebanon, the Soviet propaganda machinery was working to undermine the media-tion efforts of U.S. special envoy Philip Habib. The leading government newspaper izvestia labeled Habib "a mouthpiece for the aggressor" and, neatly inverting cause and effect, added that "whenever the sinister figure of Philip Habib appears in the Arab east, blood is spilled there.'

The Soviets, according to diplomatic analysts. were taken aback at the relatively warm reception h states and even t Reagan's Sept. 1 proposal for Palestinian self-rule in association with Jordan on the West Bank of the Jordan River and in the Gaza Strip. But Moscow drew almost no reaction at all when Brezhnev unveiled a six-point summary of the Soviet position

The Soviet Union's overriding objective in the Middle East, in the view of specialists here, is to gain an equal role with the United States in shaping the terms of a settlement between Israel and the Arabs. This would entail abandoning the 1978 Camp David accords that led to an Americanarranged peace between Israel and Egypt and effectively excluded Moscow from the center of Middle Eastern diplomacy.

The Kremlin has consistently and bitterly opposed the Camp David peace process and contends that by eliminating Egypt as an antagonist, the accords arranged by President Jimmy Carter ultimately emboldened Israel to strike northward with the aim of imposing a similar separate peace on Lebanon. Moscow favors shifting the arena of negotiations to an international conference involving Israel and its neighbors and the United States, the Soviet Union and the PLO - a proposal endorsed thus far by Syria, the PLO and Jordan.

Lately, Moscow has been urging the U.N. Security Council to take the initiative in securing peace in Lebanon, a step that would give the Soviet Union an opening to its long-sought role by virtue of its permanent membership on the Security Council.

Historically, the Soviet Union has had no cental role in Middle East diplomacy - at least in part, one Western European diplomat observes, because the Soviet Union has had no supreme strategic interests there as the United States, France and Britain have. "The Soviets have no fundamental role in the Middle East, and they can't get a role just by claiming it, which is what they're trying to do," this diplomat said.

The Soviets are believed to hunger for a larger hand in Middle Eastern affairs, partly for prestige - in the belief that this ought to be one of the attributes of a great power. Long-range Soviet goals almost certainly look to the erosion of American and European "imperialist" power in a geopolitical bridge linking three continents that is vital to the economies of the Western industrial powers.

The Soviets want to prevent others from settling the issue without them," one Western specialist said. He added, "Of course they say the (Lebanese seem to be much thinking behind this in practical

terms. It's more a justification for Soviet interest." Opportunities for Moscow to lever its way into a decisive role in the Middle East are as limited now as before the Lebanese conflict began, in the view of foreign analysts.

With the possible exception of impoverished South Yemen, the Soviet Union has no close ideological soulmates in the region. The Soviets have economic ties and friendship treaties with Iraq, Libya and Syria, but each for its own reasons currently offers a poor place from which to project. Soviet power and influence.

Iraq is preoccupied by its long war with Iran. Libya, for all its oil wealth and Soviet military hardware, poses a less than formidable force and is in any case unhappy about Moscow's war against freedom fighters in Afghanistan. Syria and Iraq are at political loggerhead

Syria, one Mideastern analyst observes, "is a vivid example of Soviet impotence in the region." The capital of Damascus is geographically vulnerable to Israeli attack. Soviet-Syrian relations appear to be back on an even keel after complaints from Damascus about the quality of Soviet arms. The two countries have a friendship treaty that calls for consultations if Syria is threatened but Moscow has been careful to restrict its commitments to Syria to avoid being drawn into a direct confrontation with the United States — a limiting factor, Western analysts believe, in all of the Soviet Union's Middle East calculations,

As a consequence, the Soviets have been resupplying Syria with enough weapons to replace those it lost in Lebanon - with some improvements in quality - but Moscow is said to have refrained from a military buildup that would invite preemptive Israeli attack or encourage Syrian bravado. Moreover, the Soviets have spurned Syria's requests, the most recent on June 20, to sign a strategic alliance to further guarantee its security against Israel.

Moscow would improve its chances of a diplomatic role in the Middle East with a breakthrough in relations with Egypt, or Jordan, but experts foresee no such dramatic turns in the pear future.

Soviet overtures to Egypt after the assassination of President Anwar Sadat a year ago seem to have evaporated, and the Soviets are back to accusing Egypt of selling out to the imperialists and indirectly of fomenting Israeli aggression. "They've handled Egypt very clumsily." onc Western specialist said.

The Soviets would like to open formal diplomatic relations with Arab Gulf states - Kuwait is the only one with an embassy in Moscow - but this appears to remain a long-shot hope. Soviet relations with Jordan, on the other hand, have warmed perceptively in the past year, although Moscow is still considered to be far from gaining real diplomatic leverage through Amman.

None of this is likely to discourage the Soviet Union in its quest for influence in the Middle East. As a country that measures its own social progress by the yardstick of czarist living standards in 1913, it can be said to take the long view of events. Motivated by a proclivity for chess on a global scale, the Soviet Union continues to play a waiting game. exploiting as best it can opportunities as they arise.

in Turkey

sian words in the Turkish language. The clash between purification and preservation ISTANBUL dates to the 1920s and 30s, when Kemai Ataturk, The military rulers may have quashed the politithe founder of modern Turkey, launched a cultural

revolution aimed at Westernizing its Islamic charac-In 1928, Ataturk abolished Arabic script and decreed that Turkish alphabet be written in the Latin alphabet. Within a few months all books newspapers and singns were in the new alphabet. Special crash courses for adults were organized to

teach people to read and write the new way. Government officials hoped that adopting the easier-to-learn Latin alphabet would reduce illiteracy. Politically, the change cut Turks off from their Ottoman past and separated them from their Arab

and Persian neighbors. The change in alphabet spurred a campaign to cleanse the language of its Persian and Arabic elements. In 1932 Ataturk founded an organization of linguists, the Turkish Language Association, and charged it with inventing words from ancient Turkish roots to replace the older vocabulary.

Over the years the association has brought up thousands upon thousands of new words, turning Turkish upside down. Old and familiar words have been replaced by strange new constructions. "Okul" superseded the Arabic "mektep" for school: "devrim" became the modern term for revolution rather than "inkilap."

New editions of older books constantly update the vocabulary to conform to present-day usage, The change in vocabulary has been so marked that today's Turk has difficulty reading a pre-World War II book.(AP)

Dear sir. I am thoroughly fed up with the non-position my country, the United States of America, is taking it

response to the massacre in Lebanon. The United States cannot be blamed for what happened; the responsibility rests totally with Israe and whoever it let in to the Palestinian camps for the genocide. However, America can take a stand and demonstrate something other than lip service for Israel. But it will not do so unless there is enough

pressure from outside to make it do so. What American needs is an impetus; that impetus can take the form of thousands or millions of letters from individuals tiver the world who are shocked, aghast, displeased, angered, and just plain sickened by a needless incident brought upon by

indifference of too many people to date. Such letters should be sent to members of Conress, the president, newspapers, industrialists who have foreign business ties, and anyone else who has an effect, direct or indirect, on U.S. elections and

voting behavior. I would like to ask anyone that can afford the time it takes to write a letter to please sit for a few minutes and write one. Whether you are Filipino Pakistani, American, Saudi, whatever, if you are upset and want to show it about the Lebanon massacre, writing a letter to the U.S. government will help bring pressure to bear. If enough letters are sent; there is a sure payoff; the volume should embarrass the U.S. Perhaps someone in Washington will wake up to the fact that there are literally millions "over there" who don't like what is going on with American apathy.

The foreign scene is the only one left that Israeli and Jewish lobbies do not control. Although there is no freedom in American media to denounce senseless Israeli actions, there is such freedom overseas. Let's make this freedom count for something by writing letters to Reagan, to Percy, to whoever i takes to get American opinion on a national level up to par with international opinion. America cannot do it alone; there is too much

control from Jewish and Israeli lobbies. Your help in making America capable of making its own decisions, by sending letters of protest, will not be appreciated by the Jewish interests, but it will have a long-term effect of permitting some free choice on the part of the individual American as to what he is exposed to and what it means. We can all save some lives in Lebanon. The above

is one way to get started. Please write. Frank G. Anderson Box 6112 Disabran

Today is Wednesday, Oct. 6th, the 279th day of 982. There are 86 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date: 1938 — Slovakia is granted autonomy. 1949 - U.S. President Harry Truman signs'

mutual defense assistance act for military aid to NATO countries. 1953 - Britain sends forces to British Guiana to

prevent coup by Communist People's Progressive

1973 — Heaviest fighting between Israeli and Arab forces since 1967 war erupts on Israel's front lines with Egypt and Syria.

1975 — China established diplomatic relations with Bangladesh, four years after Bangladesh's war of independence with Pakistan.

1977 - Thirty-five nation East-West confer-

ence opens in Belgrade, Yngoslavia, to review advances in human rights and European security and economic cooperation. 1980 - China accuses the Soviet Union of incit-

ing clash on Mongolian border, first known incident between the two Communist nations in more 1981 - Egypt's President Anwar Sadat is shot and killed while reviewing military parade in

Thought for today:

Facts do not cease to exist just because they are ignored—Aldous Huxley, English writer (1894-



هكزامن لأجهل

With uncertain future

'Stranded Pakistanis' awaiting repatriation

By Atiquialam

DACCA (R) — More than 10 years after the Bangladesh war about 250,000 of its victims are still in detention camps here, hoping to be sent to their chosen homeland of Pakis-

Sometimes known as Biharis because many came to Bangladesh from the eastern Indian state of Bihar, they were put in camps after siding with Pakistan in the 1971 civil war which resulted in the creation of Bangladesh out of east Pakistan. They call themselves "stranded Pakistanis" and the Bang-ladesh government regards them as Pakis-

Under a 1973 agreement between India, Pakistan and Bangladesh, just over 121,000 of them were moved to Pakistan over five years. The official flow then stopped although several thousand have since managed to reach Pakistan on their own.

Although official repatriation is due to resume next month when about 5,000 will fly to Pakistan, the outlook for most is far from bright. More than 250,000 still live in badly overcrowded camps without adequate food, medical supplies, clean water or sanitation. Next month's planned repatriation, which will cost about \$1.5 million is being paid for by Saudi Arabia and Kuwait.

Pakistan has agreed to accept the new batch on humanitarian grounds, although they do not fit into the categories set out in the 1973 Delhi agreement. Under it, Islamabad undertook to accept those born in west Pakistan (now Pakistan), former military personnel, central government employees, members of divided families and special hardship cases.

The restrictions anger those in the camps who do not fall into any of the categories. They have established a militant leadership called the Stranded Pakistanis General Repatriation Committee

Categorization like that is just an attempt to hoodwink us," said Nasim Khan, a com-munity leader. "We have given everything for Pakistan," he said. "We have antagonized the Bengalis for the sake of Pakistan. It will be sheer betrayal if the government of Gen. Zia ul-Haq now takes the stand that we do not qualify as Pakistanis."

He threatened "extreme actions" if they were forgotten indefinitely by the rest of the world. The Biharis have already tried protest marches and hunger strikes. "Our next move is self-immolation," Nasim Khan said." What else can we do?" The alternative is what the Vietnamese boat people did. But this is not possible because Pakistan is so far away from Bangladesh by sea." he added.

Pakistani Embassy sources in Dacca say many questions apart from eligibility under the Delhi agreement are involved in repatriation of the Biharis. The biggest problem is money, an official said. Others include assimilation in Pakistan and finding suitable jobs. The official said Pakistan was already over-strained by the influx of refugees from Afghanistan and by economic recession.

Although most Biharis want to leave, a minority seem keen to stay and accept Bangladeshi nationality. One of them, Muhammad Ramisuddin, a former provincial government clerk, said the Bangladesh government sold his house after putting him in a

camp.
"I would be the first (to stay) if the government let me get back my house and property," he said. "I have a good number of Bengali friends and I would really be sad to leave this country in view of the uncertain

Testimony from police witnesses revealed

that magistrates responsible for detainees'

well-being were denied access to Aggett

three times during his 70-day detention.

Aggett was among more than two dozen

union activists rounded up toward the end of

1981 in a government crackdown on the

multi-racial labor movement, which has.

emerged as a major force seeking equal rights

Dr. Elizabeth Floyd, who lived with Aggett

and was detained on the same day, testified

she was brought from a woman's jail to John

Vorster for renewed interrogation the day

Miss Floyd said detention was "an

intimidating process ... they treat you as if you

are guilty and you begin to wonder if you

aren't guilty." One policeman harangued her

hour's entertainment of how detainees jump

noticed Aggett had deteriorated in the final

weeks before his death.

Pramananthan Naidoo testified he was

beaten until he screamed, was forced to stand

for long periods and allowed to sleep for only

a few hours during a seven-day stretch of

had asked him if he had seen the sign down-

stairs saying: "Beware of flying Indians," a

"Asked why he never complained to a

magistrate, Naidoo said Friday: "Because I

was afraid at the time. I was afraid to talk to

reference to previous alleged suicides.

Naidoo, of Indian descent, said an officer

Another detainee, Thabe Lerumo, said he

out windows," Miss Floyd said.

"treated me

for the black majority.

before Aggett died.

S. African inquest turns into trial of detention law paper during interrogation.

JOHANNESBURG (AP) — A court inquest into the jail cell death of trade union activist Neil Aggett has become a forum for detainees to air charges of torture by security police.

The inquest has heard an affidavit from Aggett and testimony from others detained with him that police use electric shocks, iron manacles, beatings and psychological pressure to get statements and confessions.

The Internal Security Act permits indefinite detention without charge. Some imprisoned under that law say they were afraid to complain to magistrates about mistreatment by police, fearing retribution when they returned to their cells.

"In detention, one gets in a state of apprehension and helplessness," Sisa Niikalana told the court last week "Where can you go to? You feel lost. I had no trust that if I filed a complaint that anything would happen," said Njikalana, vice president of the militant South African Allied Workers Union. He was detained from last December until August and is free on bail awaiting

Njikalana said he was put in handcuffs and leg irons with a black bag over his head and was given electric shocks at one stage during his interrogation at John Vorster Square, the Johannesburg police headquarters.

That was where Aggett, a 28-year-old white organizer of black trade unions, was found hanged on Feb. 5. Police said Aggett committed suicide, but the Aggett family said that if it was suicide, it was induced by the

Aggett's death provoked widespread protests against detention without charge. About 190 detainees are now being held now who have not been charged, according to the South African Institute for Race Relations.

Justice Minister H.C. Coetsee defended the detention system recently in a statement released to a synod of the nation's Dutch reformed church branch for "colored" (mixed race) people. He said it was necessary because people trying to overthrow the government "do not take note of the Christian principles which are endorsed by your

Law and Order Minister Louis le Grange recently said detention practices were no worse here than in many other countries and added "I don't think you will obtain much information from a man held in a five-star hotel." Aggett was the first white to die in detention. At least 45 blacks have died in custody of security police in the last 20 years.

Government lawyer Pieter Schabort has challenged much of the detainees' testimony during the inquest and says police will refute charges of abuse later in the inquest. The Aggett inquest, to determine whether anyone was legally responsible for the death, opened in April but was delayed until June while the government unsuccessfully challenged the admissibility of a statement Aggett made 14 hours before his death.

In the affidavit, Aggett said he was tortured twice in interrogation on the 10th floor of John Vorster. On Jan. 4, he said, he was slapped and punched. On Jan. 29, he said, he

was subjected to electric shocks. George Bizos, lawyer for Aggett's family, quoted from a banned book by former South African security agent Gordon Winter describing the "Adams' apple" technique allegedly used by security police. A wet towel would be squeezed around a detainee's neck until the victim became unconscious, Winter said. The process supposedly left no marks. Winter said some detainees were victims of miscalculation with the towel tactic.

State medical witnesses conceded it was possible Aggett had died at the hands of police and then had been hung up to make the death appear to be suicide, although they

doubted that had occurred. Another detainee, Vaurice Smithers, said he saw Aggett forced to run in place and hit with what appeared to be a rolled-up news-

Beware, the little daredevils on the road

They materialize from nowhere, shout and scream a warning in your ears, whizz past you with the speed of lightning and leave you stunned - in a state of shock and utter amazement. Well. what was it, you wonder, and before you've regained your equilibrium (the thumping heart might take a little longer to come back to normal) you hear the roar of thunder, on an otherwise cloudless day, and some rocket-like object. coming from the opposite direction, blasts away at terrific speed. It takes time to realize that you are not actually hit, but all the same, as they say, it was a close shave.

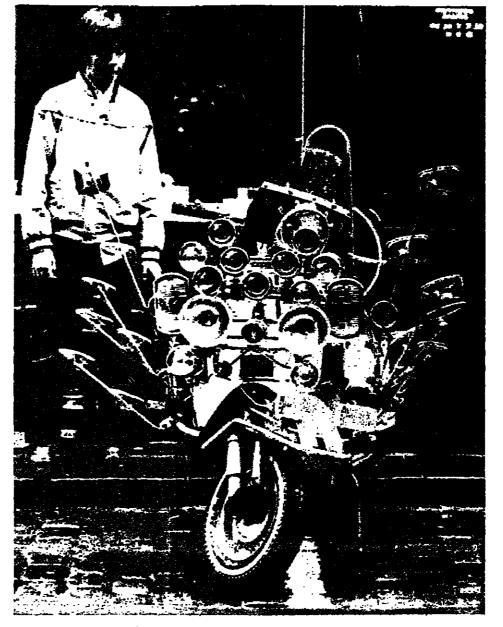
The second shock is so sudden that you are forced to stagger into a Bagala looking for a cold drink to calm your nerves. Did you really miss an encounter with the mysterious beings from some distant galaxy? The whole thing, a phenomenon, appeared and disappeared within the fraction of a second. It couldn't have been a figment of imagination only, a sleep walker's dream! It

was as real and close as toothache is. Waiting to cross a one-way road, right in the heart of Jeddah, your eyes were naturally scanning the general direction from which the traffic was coming. Obviously there was no possibility that anything could come from the opposite direction. But then at times, one would better be prepared to face the impossible.

What could it have been anyway? Well, a calm and patient observation reveals that what you've just seen was nothing more than little kids on their mopeds, motorcycles and motorbikes. Try to wipe off the embarrassment on having been shocked so much! These kids are found roaming almost all the streets and roads of the city, especially where the traffic is the heaviest.

These young ones, in their pre and early teens are the masters of their own craft. They steer their fast moving, strange looking contraptions anywhere they like, with absolute ease; with perfect mastery and control. The firm grip of their tiny hands turns the stubborn motorcycles into the most submissive and abject of slaves. There is no trick these machines can't perform on the roads, and no place they can't reach in utter obedience to the will and whims of their little masters.

They make no distinction between the pavements and the roads; between narrow alleys and wide open streets; between an empty space and a congested, busy intersection. The peak hours of traffic in the morning, and the late hours in the evening are one and the same to them. Likewise, they acknowledge no superiors on the roads. Their eyes don't discriminate between a huge trailer and a pedestrian; both are treated with equal respect or the lack of it.



EXTRAORDINARY: This motorcycle is certainly of extraordinary make. Spotted on a street in Helsinki, Finland, the vehicle has no fewer than 14 mirrors and 20 forward lights. No doubt, the rider would like to let people know that he is coming.

It is possible to measure the speed of lightning, to foretell the approach of a fast moving storm but it is not easy to predict the incredible, sudden appearance of these kids who vanish as suddenly as they materialize

These young children, barely ten or eleven years, ("The little road-riding-hoods."

— Harry C. Bauer) are not only the lords and masters of their own vehicles, they also impose and dictate their own traffic code on anything that moves around them - be it a

poor pedestrian walking in the supposed safety of the footpath, a car, a truck or bus. The size or make is really no consideration for these daredevils on the roads.

The traffic rules are for the ordinary drivers of ordinary vehicles, not for these extraordinary kids with their still more extraordinary mopeds. The careless abandon with which they jump into the sea of fast moving traffic cannot but arouse the admiration of the onlooker. These fearless souls challenge even the giant lorries and trucks and hold

them at bay. Oblivious and indifferent to the direction of the flow of traffic, they move in and out of the vehicular stream as they please. They might move in the opposite direction in a one-way lane or they might move in between two vehicles moving side by side.

The grim expression on the face of a driver, as he has to bring his vehicle to a screeching halt, when one of these apparitions suddenly takes a tangible shape right under his nose, is difficult to describe. His grinding teeth and suppressed wrath are helpless against the beings who vanish as soon as they appear. The impotent rage of a car driver, as his car swerves and reels from side to side trying to avoid the phenomenon that has manifested itself in front of his windshield, increases when he confronts the angry scowls of the drivers moving on both sides. Many potentially fatal accidents are averted no doubt, but there is only a hairbreadth's difference between safety and dis-

The way these past masters in the art of driving, skilfully manage their mounts is really nobody's business. The way they turn, twist and move in all the directions at once requires more skill than that possessed by ordinary mortals. As their small mopeds zoom in and out of the briskly moving traffic, one holds the breath fearing the worst. But no, they get clear of all danger, and are happily cruising away in some other street. What looked to be a certain, imminent collision, was only one of the many demonstrations of the tricks they can show

Their motorcycles either have no horns or they are not used, but they are fully armed with engines that can raise enough din to drown the noise made by the engines of heavy trucks. The capable vocal cords of these kids also issue a sudden, shrill warning; it is a different matter that this warning is only served when this whirling rocket is almost on top of you and you involuntarily take a jump to get out the harm's way.

Ironic though it seems, it is through these little daredevils that the pedestrians get some satisfaction of seeing the motorists who keep them on the run always - baited and heid in check.

Because of the sudden, unexpected appearance and disappearance of these kids on their motorbikes, it is recommended that people with weak nerves should not stand on or near the roads unless they can look in all the directions at once, because nobody can tell for certain from which direction this amazing phenomenon will materialize. Once you spot a kid on his mount, the best thing to do is to duck for safety, even if he is headed for the other direction. Who can predict the moment when the little master will wheel around and be upon you!

Museum of the future

Henry Moore finds a place on Japan's misty cliff

TOKYO (N) - As with so many things better museum. So on a misty, pine-clad bluff overlooking the Pacific Ocean in Atami. near Tokyo, they have just built a spectacularly

different kind of museum. It may be the museum of the future, or at least the institution's last, best hope of avoiding replacement by videotaped home culture like Kenneth Clark's "Civilization" and Jacob Bronowski's" the Ascent of Man."

It's called the Moa Museum of Art (Moa for Mokichi Okada Association), but it is a museum dedicated not so much to art itself as to a single idea about art: that man's highest creativity springs directly from nature's original beauty, so the two are best experienced together.

Art and nature in the same environment? The odds against enjoying the two together

Modern Art, much less ride there on the Long Island railroad. It would seem a sheer impossibility within the world's most crowded megalopolis, that unzoned sprawl of factories and apartments, railroad tracks and high tension lines — and 20 million people known as Metropolitan Tokyo.

to park outside New York's Museum of

With a \$100-million budget of private money, MOA's designers seized on technology to provide the necessary escape from technology, as it were. City dwellers may depart from the very center of Tokyo and within 70 minutes find themselves in a grove of pine and bamboo with a breathtaking vista of ocean at one hand, and MOA's rich collection of Chinese and Japanese art (and a handful of Western work, soon to be expanded) at the other.

The famed Bullet Train deposits you at Atami station in 55 minutes, and from there a direct bus winds up the back streets of this

five minutes. The terminus is a sheer hillside. green with vines and bushes except where a large stone entranceway leads underground. You buy your ticket there (for under \$5 at

the present exchange rate) and are swallowed

in a huge upward-leading tunnel lined by escalators. In all, there are four banks of escalators, each angled away from the last to minimize the awareness of depth. A wild vista of forest and sea springs forth where the tunnel emerges into daylight, high above Atami. Presiding over this plaza carved into the hillside is Henry Moore's "King and Queen,"

an oversized bronze of a man and woman seated, their placid gaze directed toward the wooded islands in Sagami Bay and the Pacific Ocean beyond. As the tunnel cordons off the city from nature, Moore's figures establish the new connection between nature and art.

The museum's only task is to be unobtrusive. It is brilliantly so — built of softspoken Indian sandstone to blend into the hillside,

from inside. Even the gallery lighting is cleverly contrived to obscure the presence of the building itself.

In the Japanese home, decoration cons its not of walls covered with pictures, bu. a corner with a single piece of art appropriate to the mood or the season — a flower arrangement, a woodblock print or perhaps a homemade piece of origami (folded-paper sculpture). MOA follows that tradition: a Monet painting of lily has one large room all to itself, and a Maillol sculpture another. And though the museum has more than 3,000 items to choose from in its permament collection it is meticulous in avoiding a sense of clutter in the galleries of Oriental art.

There is also a Noh theater for classical Japanese drama, and a replica of Kyoto's imperial teahouse of gold.

Compared to MOA, the other radically

innovative museum project of recent years, the Pompidou Center in Paris, offers an atmospheric mix of Charles de Gaulle Airport and Times Square, busy beyond belief. Here there's a palpable air of reverence in the place and its personnel as one might expect to find in a Gothic cathedral or Buddhist monastery — and quite appropriately so.

The museum of art is an arm of the Church of World Messianity founded by Mokichi Okada (the MO of MOA) after World War

Okada was an unconventional genius born 100 years ago this year in Tokyo. Misfortune stalked the man throughout his life: one career as a painter was abruptly terminated by eye disease, another as a creator of lacquer inlay by a hand injury. He lost his wife and child in childbirth.

His later career as a wholesaler was marvelously successful, but he lost his entire fortune in the Great Tokyo Earthquake of 1923. In 1935 he dedicated himself to religion, but his efforts to establish a church based on his eccentric ideas about esthestics and religion were banned by Japan's notorious "Thought Police" of the day.

After the country surrendered in 1945, Okada published a prescient blueprint for the role Japan should seek in the postwar world.

"One might say that Japanese history is nothing more than a record of power struggles, the last being the Pacific War," he wrote." The Japanese people have been the greatest victims of this ceaseless strife...Yet, during the long periods of war there have been short intervals of peace in which esthetic expression flourished, and a legacy of painting. sculpture, and other decorative arts sur-

"Considering all these factors, one naturally concludes that the proper mission of Japan must be to employ the media of nature and human artistry to help enrich the higher sentiments of humankind, to give comfort and enjoyment, and to cultivate an ideology that advocates satisfaction derived from peace."

Okada died in 1955, just two days after he acquired the Japanese national treasure, 'Wisteria Tea Jar," but he already had set in train the planning for the museum, completed by his 800,000 followers in January to celebrate his centennial.



ON PATROL DUTY: Surefooted Sicilian mules and Halfinger horses undergoing training in West Germany's picturesque mountain

the rugged outposts, where man and beast work together like one unit.

WHO aids Indian battle

eprosy victims suffer social stigma said relieved

By Tyler Marshali

WARDHA, India. (LAT) - When a corporate executive noticed a slight numbness on his chin while shaving. he sought immediate medical attention and swore his physician to secrecy. He decided not to tell his wife, for fear it would destroy their marriage.

When a police officer's wife discovered a patch of discolored skin on her right hand. she told her husband, but they agreed that no one else, not even other members of the family, should be told.

A 37-year-old housewife spotted a similar discoloration on her forcarm. It eventually disappeared, but her husband now avoids her completely. All three are victims of leprosy. an ancient disease that still brings on unparalleled social ostracism. despite medical advances that make it curable.

In fact, drugs have been available since the mid-1940s that can prevent the severe deformities associated with leprosy. When diagonized early, leprosy's impact can be reduced to a few innocuous skin blotches.

Under its current five-year plan, the government of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi has allocated \$5 million toward improving early detection and stimulating research.

Here in the Wardhaldistrict, the home of the Gandhi Memorial Leprosy Foundation. the World Health Organization is paying for the first large-scale experimental program

HOW TO HELP

OF CHOKING

A VICTIM

using antibiotics in the fight against leprosy.
The treatment has reportedly shown promising early results, halting progress of the disease and making infectious cases noninfectious within a few days.

Combined with house-to-house surveys of the district's 900,000 people by trained teams looking for early signs of the disease. authorities hope to have 95 percent of the estimated 2,000 infectious patients on a multiple-drug regime by the second half of next year.

If successful, the multiple-drug treatment could replace older sulfone drugs that have been used effectively for the last four decades but have proved powerless against new, sulfone-resistant forms of leprosy that have cropped up in the last few years.

Dapsone, one of the sulfone drugs, was the subject of a recent World Health Organization report. It said the development of dapsone-resistant strains of leprosy indicates that the disease should be treated with a battery of drugs rather than with a single medicine.

Work is also under way on an anti-leprosy vaccine. Dr. Vulimiri Ramalingaswamy, director general of the Indian Council of Medical Research in New Delhi, said controlled tests of two vaccines developed by Indian scientists could begin early next year. World Health Organization officials said trials of Venezuelan serum have already begun on

STOP KILLING YOURSELF

volunteers in Britain.

Determining the effectiveness of a vaccine could take up to 20 years, for leprosy can be dormant for as long as 15 years after initial contact, and deformities become apparent only two to five years after the disease becomes active.

Meanwhile, medical advances have failed to ease the social rejection, which destroys a victim more effectively than does the disease itself. "Medically, leprosy is curable, but its social stigma is not," Dr. Ramalingaswamy

Once the scourge of Europe, Leprosy is still endemic in more than 50 countries. mostly in tropical regions. One-fourth of the world's estimated 12 million lepers live in this

In India, leprosy is still legal grounds for divorce, for dismissal from work and for disinheritance. A leper's driving license is automatically revoked and he is barred from using public transportation. Thus, he is effectively immobilized, which would prevent him from reaching a job, even if he had one.

Despite the lack of any evidence that leprosy shortens the life span, victims must pay a sizable surcharge for life insurance. "If you are not poor when you get leprosy, it quickly makes you that way." said Dr. R.H. Thangaraj, south Asian regional secretary for the Leprosy mission, a London-based volunteer

> By Peter J. Steincrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: Two nights ago, while dining in our favorite restaurant alone with my husband, he suddenly pointed to his throat, turned blue, and seemed to be choking to death. I called for help. At the next table, a middle-aged man jumped up, rushed over, got behind my husband, wrapped his arms around him and gave him a bear hug. Suddenly my husband began to breathe again after a large piece of steak popped out of his windpipe. The man was not a doctor. He explained later that he had read about this new method to help people choking on food. If not for him, I think my husband would have died right there at the table. We couldn't thank him enough. Will you explain this method so I and other readers will understand how it vorks. It seems simple enough. — Mrs. Q.

Dear Mrs. Q .: One estimate is that at least a few thousand Americans choke to death every year on food stuck in their throats. The sudden cessation of conversation, blueness, terror — is often confused with a heart attack - therefore sometimes called "cafe coronary." When the windpipe is completely closed off by any object, death can come within 4-5 minutes if not quickly relieved.

Here is the Heimlich maneuver, devised by Dr. Henry J. Heimlich of Cincinnati: its purpose to suddenly compress the air in the lungs which increases the pressure within the trachea to suddently release the object. Stand behind the victim, wrapyour arms around the waist. Make a fist with one hand and place it. thumb inward, above the navel, just below the angle of the ribs. Grasp the first with other hand and press into the abdomen with upward motion. Repeat a few times until the object is ejected. Occasionally a rib may be damaged or there may be some slight instestinal injury, but this is unimportant when weighed against the need to save a life.

But prevention is even more important than cure. Whether in a restaurant or at home. learn to cut food in small portions, eat and chew slowly. Be especially aware of potential danger if you drink a lot at mealtimes and wear full dentures. Remember that "cafe coronary" can occur at home, too.

> MEDICALETTES (Replies to and from readers)

Dear Dr. Steinerohn: There's a history of breast cancer in our family. My daughter, who is only 15, is apprehensive, although she doesn't have any apparent lumps. Because of her age, our doctor has advised against her having mammography. He doesn't want to expose her to X-rays. Do you agree? - Mrs. Y.

Dear Mrs. Y .: Has he considered the use of ultrasound for examination of her breasts. This is often an effective diagnostic method, and will not expose her to radiation.

For Mr. E .: It's true that Alzheimer's disease affects at least one million Americans over the age of 65, but some in the age groups of 50s and 60s aren't immune. In the beginning, there may be symptoms such as irritability, foregetfulness and intellectual decline. But it progresses to the point that the individual can no longer take care of his basic needs. It's a stubborn brain disorder in which there's no specific treatment for deteriorating brain cells.

Hypertension Another Look said relieved Another Look by meditation

By Arjuna

COLOMBO (Depthnews) - Buddhist meditation teaches you how to relax the fatigue-ridden body and the tension-wracked brain and nervous system. But today's scientific-minded, rational people somehow have to find scientific support before they could accept that this ancient practice could be beneficial.

Now, in the West and elsewhere experiments have proved the practice of meditation brings down blood pressure and helps to control other heart-related ailments. Recently, the British Cardiac Society has accepted the beneficial effects of meditation, says Sri Lankan Dr. Buddhadasa Bodhinayake. consultant psychiatrist at the Harley Hospital in Essex, U.K.

According to Dr. Bodhinayake, 15 to 20 minutes of meditation in the morning and evening does more to relieve hypertension than all the medication with drugs. As a result. 68,000 British patients are now practicing Anapanasathi meditation which centers on deep breathing. Dr. Bodhinayake, who was in Sri Lanka on holiday recently, says these patients found great relief improvement in their conditions. Thirty minutes of meditation relaxes the body, which is equal to six to seven hours of sleep, he says.

He also stresses that Anapanasathi medita-tion has a beneficial effect on both sides of the brain. Electroencephalograph readings have proved that this kind of meditation can synchronize the workings of both sides of the brain. It reduces a patient's oxygen needs, his heatbeat, blood pressure and the breathing

ப்r. Bodhinayake says an understanding of what causes high blood pressure and heart ailments makes it easier to understand why meditation helps to control them. Hypertension springs from the stresses and strains of daily living. The central nervous system wracked by emotional tensions, worry and pressures is unable to cope with the problems of daily living. A person thus affected usually suffers from severe fatigue. Even in sleep. which is necessary for recuperation, the person becomes restless.

Hypertension and heart ailments slowly or suddenly as the case may be, then emerge accompanied by symptoms like breathlessness and palpitations. In cases like this, the doctors usually say; relax, relax. But few of them can tell their patients how they can do

This is where meditation comes in. Dr. Bodhinayake says that meditation helps prevent the development of these conditions because the body releases itself of the tensions which have built up.

A realistic test of compatibility

By Robert Yoakum.

"Are you compatible?" "A quiz for quarrelers." "Should you get a divorce?" "Is Mr. Right right for you?" Sound familiar? Of course. These

and dozens of quizzes like them have appeared over the years, mostly in women's magazines. They claim to provide guidance to readers who want to find out whether they should become more entangled with a potential mate or disentangled from an existing mate.

But typically these quizzes pose only the big questions, like, "Would you think it was most important to agree with your husband or wife on (a) religion? (b) politics? (c) sexual preferences? (d) work?"

In real life, though, it's the small things that count. How many of us, for example, recall our parents arguing at the dinner table over theology or politics? I conducted a survey of rough spots in relations between the sexes. and, out of that study, have developed a quiz that will give you an astonishingly precise picture of your marital pros-

If you and your potential mate onswer 80 percent or more of the questions the same way, your prospects for longlasting harmony are excellent.

Between 60 and 80 percent: Your prospects are good, but brace yourself for rocky passages.

Between 40 and 60 percent: Your prospects are fair to poor.

Between 20 and 40 percent: One or both of you would have to be a masochist to proceed.

Below 20 percent: Find someone

1. When loading the dishwasher do (a) put the flat dishes and other flat

objects vertically on the bottom shelf so that water will have a relatively easy time getting to objects on the top shelf?

(b) strive for the most artistic arrangement?

(c) try to fit in as many objects as possible regardless of where they go? 2. You are driving a car and looking for a street in a strange town, the location of which you know only approxi-

mately. Do you: (a) ask directions immediately?

(b) ask directions after 15 minutes? (c) ask directions when your companion urges you to?

(d) never ask directions? 3. Do you now have, or have you ever

had, plastic flowers? (a) Yes.

(b) No. 4. Which of the following activities would strike you as unnecessary, or even bizarre?

(a) Ironing undershorts. (b) Saving back issues of the Reader 's Digest.

(c) Peeling apples or tomatoes. (d) Sleeping with a childhood animal, special pillow or blanket, or continuing to use a Mickey Mouse night

(e) Putting tree shoes in tennis shoes. 5. If you come on something funny while reading a magazine do you:

(b) ask permission to read it? (c) chuckle out loud, hoping to be asked to read it?

6. Do you believe that one should: (a) save paper grocery bags to use for garbage instead of buying plastic bags? (b) have worn shoes resoled at least

(c) stop to buy gasoline whenever drinking glasses are being given away with purchases of \$5.00 or more?

(d) never buy anything more powerful than a 40-watt bulb? 7. When reading a newspaper, know-

ing that someone else will later wish to read it, do you: (a) try to keep the pages flat, even,

and in order? (b) end up with an object that looks

as though it had been perused by a chimpanzee?



Peking blames Big 2 for turmoil in world

munist China said Monday the quest for hegemony by the Soviet Union and the United States and their resultant global rivalry were the main sources of unrest and turmoil in the world.

In a speech to the U.N. General Assembly, Chinese Foreign Minister Huang Hua said the menace to the peace and security of the world "originates mainly from imperialism, hegemonism (domination of others) and col-

While the focus of the superpowers' global strategies remained in Europe, the developments of recent years indicated the main sphere of contention between Moscow and Washington was in the Third World, he said. "This fierce rivalry has constantly rocked the world and increased the danger of a world war," Huang said.

The overriding task of the people of the world was, therefore, to combat hegemonism and maintain international peace. "The heroic struggles waged by the peoples of Afghanistan, Kampuchea and southern Africa and by the Arab people" demonstrated that unremitting struggle could upset superpower plans, he said.

On the question of Kampuchea, Huang said: "There can be no genuine settlement of this question until Vietnam withdraws all its aggressor troops from Kampuchea." On Afghanistan, the Chinese foreign minister said Soviet armed aggression was a gross violation of the U.N. charter and a grave threat to peace in Asia and the world. The resolutions of three consecutive assembly sessions from Afghanistan must be strictly implemented.

On Lebanon, he said: "The Israeli aggressors flagrantly invaded and occupied large tracts of Lebanese territory and attempted to wipe out the Palestinian revolutionary armed forces. They perfidiously entered Beirut again and savagely massacred Palestinian and Lebanese civilians." The United States could not shirk its responsibility for this since it had 'always shielded and abetted the Israeli aggressors," Huang said.

Namibia (Southwest Africa) should immediately achieve genuine independence, while South Africa's apartheid system should be completely abolished. The international community should apply effective com-prehensive sanctions against South Africa, he

Huang made no direct mention of the current state of relations between China and Britain over the colony of Hong Kong. But speaking in general terms, he said China had settled many boundary questions and other issues "left over from history" on the basis of peace and friendship.

"We will continue to be ready to solve outstanding issues in our relations with some countries" on the same basis, he said, adding that "the Chinese government is willing to develop normal relations with any country as long as it truly respects China's independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity... and demonstrates by actual deeds rather than hollow words that is not bostile to China and does not threaten China's security.'

arms-control negotiator Edward L. Rowny says he is under orders from President Ronald Reagan to move as quickly as possible toward a nuclear agreement with the

Rowny told the Associated Press that he is returning to the Geneva talks, which reopen Wednesday, convinced that Reagan's proposal would reduce the risk of nuclear war while other proposals could increase the risk.

Keagan won't halt buildup

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Oct. 5 (Agencies) — President Ronald Reagan, confronted by demonstrators demanding a nuclear freeze, said he would not stop building weapons until the U.S. atomic arsenal equaled that of the Soviet Union. He said the nuclear weapons freeze movement is being pushed by people who "want the weakening of America."

Reagan, campaigning for members of his Republican Party Monday, also blamed the nation's high unemployment rate and other economic ills on the Washington establishment, government bureaucracy and Democratic Party "big spenders" in Congress.

In a speech to a military veterans group. Reagan suggested the nuclear freeze movement is being manipulated by people who want to weaken the country's military position. His comments, he said, were prompted by the appearance of pro-freeze demonstrators outside the hotel where he was speak-

They were demonstrating in behalf of a movement that has swept across our country. inspired not by the sincere, honest people who want peace, but by some who want the weakening of America and so are manipulating many honest and sincere people," he said.

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Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev proposed in May, or only trimming the two superpowers' stockpiles of intercontinental ballistic missiles and long-range bombers would heighten the risk of nuclear war, Rowny said.

The theory: It takes the sort of deep reductions proposed by the United States to erase the destabilizing 5-to-2 Soviet lead in missile power, or throw-weight. That edge. Rowny and other U.S. strategists reason, causes a destabilizing situation in which the risk of a first strike is grave.

By this logic, the Soviets might be tempted to take advantage of their commanding lead in heavy ground missiles by launching an attack on U.S. silos. Conversely, the United States might be more inclined to open fire before the Soviets can act on their strength.

The proposal Rowny outlined during the first, six-week round of talks and now will explain in even greater detail, has as its longrange goal cutting down to an "equal ceiling" in U.S. And Soviet nuclear missile throwweight. Rowny said Reagan told him "to move as rapidly as the situation permits? toward an agreement.

In the proposed treaty's first phase, strategic warheads would be reduced by one-third. Since the Soviets have put about 70 percent of their warheads on land-based missiles. Reagan's proposal would narrow that important edge and, Rowny is convinced, reduce nuclear instability.

Brezhnev has dismissed the proposal as "unrealistic" and designed to "insure American superiority." As a basis for negotiations. he proposed a freeze on the modernization and deployment of strategic weapons.

But Rowny said Brezhnev's proposal would serve Soviet interests by retaining the Soviet lead in powerful ground-based mis-siles while heading off U.S. programs for new Trident II submarine missiles and the B1

with your favourite pure fruit juice

America jails draft resister

SAN DIEGO, California, Oct. 5 (R) -Benjumin Sasway, the first American since the Vietnam War to be charged with refusing to register for military service, was sentenced Monday to two-and-a-half years in jail.

Sasway, 21, a college student, became the focus for civil liberties groups challenging a government order that men 18 or over should register for possible service. The order was first made in January 1980 by then President Jimmy Carter after the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan. President Reagan announced his support for the system last January.

Sasway said he would appeal his case. He could have been jailed for up to five years and fined \$10,000. Sasway, held in jail since his conviction on Aug. 26. said in a statement before sentencing: "I still cannot in clear con-science register for the draft and I'm ready to spend the next five years in here."

Hundreds of registration opponents staged demonstrations in Sasway's support Sunday near the jail where he is held. Federal judge Gordon Thompson set bail at \$10,000 pending appeal but he did not immediately free Sasway. The judge said he would release Sasway once his lawyer could ensure that he stayed in the San Diego area.

A second registration resister, Enten Eller, 20, appeared in court in Roanoake, Virginia, last August and was given 90 days to register or face jail. The courtroom Monday was packed with Sasway's supporters and dozens of people waved signs outside the courthouse. About 674,000 men have failed to register, out of a potential nine million. Sasway was the first of 70 resisters whose prosecution was ordered by the Justice Department in June. Five men, including Sasway. have since been indicted.

CIA right upheld

Supreme Court Monday refused to force the CIA to disclose the titles and authors of books financed by the spy agency's covert publishing ventures.

The court, without comment, let stand a ruling that turning over data about the oncebooming project to Nation magazine editor Victor S. Navasky would hurt national security. The CIA entered the book-publishing business in 1961, primarily to counter information being distributed to developing countries by the Soviet Union.

A Senate committee report said that more than 1,000 books were subsidized or sponsored by the CIA.

U.S. office opened with unusual mandate

Soviet bloc envoys face tit for tat

WASHINGTON, Oct. 5 (AP) - The U.S. State Department has opened a new office with a somewhat unusual mandate -to make life difficult for foreign diplomats whose governments mistreat American

The goal is to counter the hostile bureaucracies that U.S. diplomats, particularly in Soviet Bloc countries, must confront on everything from the provision of housing to fixing leaky taps. As of last week, the U.S.-based diplomats from offending governments have faced the prospect of dealing with the office of foreign missions, whose instructions, in the name of reciprocity, are to be just as obstructionist as foreign gov-

ernments are. State Department officials say the intent is not to harass foreign envoys as much as it is to induce the governments they represent to ease the constraint imposed on Americans. The tit-for-tat policy will be applied against those countries where there is a pattern of discrimination against Americans. not against countries where there is a lack of facilities or skilled personnel.

The unfriendly environment Americans abroad often must face is reflected in a variety of ways:

Confiscatory exchange rates routinely

are imposed against Americans to enable foreign governments to increase their hard currency holdings,

- These governments often skimp on the supply of telephone lines or electricity to American embassies.

- In the provision of housing, applications from Americans are given low priority. The result is housing usually is offered in undesirable locations after month-long delays.

- The fees charged from Americans for plumbers, roofers, electricians and the like often are several times the going rate.

The problems are particularly acute in the Soviet Union and nations friendly to Moscow where Americans face both political hostility and government control over the distribution of goods and services.

In contrast to Moscow, a Soviet diplomat based in Washington, until now, has been able to seek out bousing and services without having to consult the State Department. Soviet diplomats do what Americans do: check newspaper advertisements.

Under the legislation which established the Office of Foreign Missions, the State Department could require Soviet diplomats to apply for housing through the OFM. It also could regulate the provision of telephone lines and electrical power in accordance with what the American offices in the

Soviet Union are receiving. The new State Department office also will have final say over where foreign gow-

ernments establish offices in the United States, the size of staff and the scope of the activities of the diplomats. The United States is limited to three offices in Moscow, two of them adjacent.

The Soviets have more than three in Washington. American officials say the Soviets may be asked to reduce their number.

Another advantage Soviet diplomats have is unrestricted access to American government officials. Americans in Moscow are required to set up all appointments through the Soviet diplomatic corps office. In the future, the American office may insist

The OFM also may emulate its Russian counterpart on the issue of providing repair services. Russian envoys may have to resort to the OFM for the name of a State Department-approved contractor. The speed with which the service is provided would depend on how quickly the Soviet bureaucracy attends to similar American needs in Moscow.

BRIEFS

ATHENS. (R) - Former Greek Prime Minister Stefanos Stefanopoulos died here Monday after a long illness, relatives said. He was 83. Stefanopoulos, a conservative. entered politics in 1930 and held many post-war ministerial posts before becoming prime minister in 1965 for more than a year.

PAVIA. Italy. (AP) - President Milton Obote of Uganda was discharged from San 2.4 Monday after undercolor successful surgery to amblock of a temoral artery. Obote, who entered the hospital Sept. 13. was scheduled to travel to Rome Tuesday for a series of private meetings, hospital

ATHENS. (AFP) - The Greek Navy Tuesday arrested a British-registered vessel suspected of transporting large quantities of heroin for markets in Western Europe and North America, police sources said here, Shortly before the Red Sea was stopped by Greek destroyer some 20 nautical miles off Katakolo, crew members were seen to throw a number of packages --- probably heroin --overboard, the sources said. The Red Sea was towed to the port of Kalamata, on the southern coast of the Peloponnesus, where the six crew members were under interrogation. Their identities were not immediately disclosed.

NAIROBI, Kenya, (AP) - Eight more Kenya Air Force men were convicted Monday for their roles in the Aug. 1 coup attempt, bringing to 107 the number jailed so far. Courts-martial at the Langata Army barracks just southwest of here handed down prison terms ranging from 4 to 20 years for mutiny. All were junior-ranked members of the Air Force which President Daniel Arap Moi disbanded after the uprising.

CORAL GABLES. Florida. (AP) -Seven undocumented Bangladeshis and a Bahamian companion landed here shortly before dawn Monday, but were taken into custody almost immediately by police. authorities said. According to Immigration and Naturalization Service spokeswoman Beverly McFarland, the eight aliens were being held at border patrol headquarters in north Miami beach pending a transfer to the

Krome avenue detention camp, she said. HONG KONG. (AP) — The government banned a Taiwan-made film critical of mainland China's tumultuous Cultural Revolution, saying the film would harm relations between Peking and the British colony. The film. Portrait of a Fanatic, is based on the controversial novel Bitter Love by Chinese author Bai Hua. It tells of a Chinese man who returns to Communist China from the United States during 1900-70 political upheavals and is persecuted by youthful Red Guards. It was the third Taiwan-made movie banned in Hong Kong in less than two years. In a statement released in Taipei, the film's producer called the ban "groundless and unjustifi-

LONDON, (AFP) - South Korean Fore-: ign Minister Lee Bump Suk had talks here Monday with British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and Foreign Secretary Francis Pym. A British spokesman said the talks with Mrs. Thatcher were "very friendly" and had centered on the "very good relations" between London and Seoul.



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Mexico's exchange deficit set at \$5b

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 5 (R) - Mexico expects to postpone repayment of most debts falling due in 1983 and estimates that even after such a deferral it will have a foreign exchange deficit of \$5.33 billion government

figures show. With foreign debts officially calculated at \$77.9 billion at the end of last August, finance ministry figures obtained by Reuters also show that total interest payments on the debt are estimated at \$12 billion this year and

Mexico is grappling with its worst economic crisis in 50 years and was forced in August to reschedule \$10 billion in foreign debts.

A sharp drop in demand for oil, the major export earner, brought the country's rapid investment expansion to a halt, caused a run on the peso which had to be devalued, and foreign exchange controls have been imposed to conserve scarce dollars.

The projections assume the government will repay \$1.6 billion of principal next year. But of medium and long-term public sector debt alone, \$6.01 billion fall due next year, including \$614 million of bonds and \$430

Mexico is not currently repaying any principal to international banks under a 90-day deferral which was proposed to them at a meeting in New York on Aug. 20, as the eountry's liquidity crisis came to a head. But banks have not agreed to the payments deferral through 1983 assumed in the new figures.

The figures show that \$4.65 billion of debts to international banks fall due next year and \$276 million of debts to multilateral financial

An estimate of the total amount of principal owed by Mexico falling due next year, including debts owed by the private sector, was not included in the projections. But they did show that Mexico had total principal repayments of \$21.88 billion falling due between August 20 and Dec. 31, 1982, as well as interest of \$4.41 billion.

The principal included \$7.03 billion of short-term debt, \$1.56 billion of medium and debt, \$6.5 billion of private long-term sector debt and \$4.8 billion of liabilities of Mexican banks nationalized in September.

FAO places cereal output at 1.5b tons

duction of cereals should increase in 1982 thanks to recent good weather, the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

The 1982 harvest is expected to be some 1.5 billion metric tons of cereals — seven million tons above the 1981 level, the FAO said in a report.

The report also estimated that stocks of wheat and coarse grains in major cereal exporting countries had increased by 44 million tons during the 1981-82 season, nearly 50 percent higher than a year earlier.

Iran to buy tankers

LONDON, Oct. 5 (AFP) — Iran is negotiating the purchase of two supertankers from British Petroleum, the 253,837 ton British Premise and the 218,467 ton Brit ish Pride, informed sources said here Tues-

day.

This was part of Iran's policy of carrying its own oil. The two ships are already jointly operated by B.P. and the National Iranian Tanker Company.

Flight of capital blamed

Yen's decline jolts industry

TOKYO, Oct. 5 (AFP) - The steady depreciation of the yen, which appears to have caused little concern to the Japanese authorities so far, is starting to affect certain industrial sectors.

The dollar is now worth over 270 yen, the highest it has been for five years. Last year it was being traded at around 220 yen.

The steel industry, which gets all its ore and 94 percent of its coke from abroad, fears heavy losses due to currency factors. The top group, Nippon Steel, believes it may lose out this year to the tune of \$70 million.

Electricity companies calculate that a one point fall in the yen in relation to the dollar costs them about \$100 million a year.

The oil industry plans a price rise shortly, arguing that the yen has depreciated 15 percent and more since the last increase. Since December 1980 Japan's oil bill has risen one-fifth due to currency fluctuation, the American magazine Petroleum Intelligence Weekly has said. The Petroleim Association of Japan estimates that the industry has lost roughly \$1.1 billion in the first half of this fiscal year.

Meanwhile, Bank of Japan Governor Harvo Mackawa said Tuesday a major cause of yen's weakness was a heavy flow of longterm capital out of Japan attracted by higher overseas interest rates.

The yen's decline is hitting imports. If fore-

ign car makers to make concessions on prices, they could have a very bad year in this market, the importing company Yanase says. Other trade sources note that foreign car sales here were only 2,529 units in the first eight months of the year, a 55 percent drop on a year earlier.

Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation has just increased prices on a hundred brands of imported cigarettes. Maruzen, the leading book importer, has had to adjust its prices quarterly over the past 12 months.

A major disc importer increased its prices by 100 yen (around 40 cents) in August, and expects to carry out a similar increase next week. Coffee dealers have meanwhile, asked the government's consent for a 15 percent

In an another development, Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki is expected to call for increased imports of manufactured goods into Japan at a meeting Thursday, the International Trade and Industry Ministry said Thursday.

The news came as the U.S. dollar reached its highest level against the yen for more than five years and share prices rose sharply in Tokyo because of belief that the weaker yen would boost exports.

Finance ministry officials said Japan was seeking joint intervention with American and West German authorities to stem the surge of the dollar against the yen.

Zaire fails to pay Belgium \$21m phone bill

BRUSSELS, Oct. 5 (AP) - Zaire has paid back less than a third of the first installment of a hefty phone and telex bill it has been ringing up with the Belgian government since 1960, Communications Minister Herman tie Croo has said.

De Croo said Monday of the total bill of almost 966 million francs (\$21.5 million), 279 million francs (\$6.2 million) had to be repaid by Sept. 30. Zaire repaid only 80 million france (\$1.8 million) or less than a third of the first instalement by that date, he added.

The due date for the first instalement was part of the payback scheme worked out under a 1981 agreement between the governments of Belgium and Zaire.

The bill is for, among others, telephone and telex service between the Zairian Embassy here and Kinshasa. It began to build up in 1960, the year Zaire became independent from Belgium, has been the subject of many discussions between Brussels and Kin-

Belgium is an important transfer point for Zaire's telecommunications system. Las year, the Belgian government threatened to cut Zaire off — as other countries have already done as a result of Kinshasa's persistent non-payment of bills - but instead was able to negotiate a new payback agreement.

nanaian patience reaches

ACCRA, Oct. 5, (R) - Disiliusion with Flight-Lieutenant Jerry Rawlings innemonth-old revolution is growing so fast in Ghana that many diplomats believe it could soon collapse if nothing is done to alleviate the people's hardships.

Bread is hardly ever to be found. Whenever a loaf is available it sells for 35 cedis (\$13), more than double the daily

wage of the ordinary workman. The missing bread heads of long list of essentials now unavailable in Ghana, from eggs and meat to ballpoint pens, soap,

cigarettes and matches. "There are so many arms around since the coup and tempers are so heated that just a minor incident may be the spark to something very bloody. The immediate future is not rosy," one experienced diplomat said.

Land borders were closed last month, isolating Ghana from its neighbors and making shortages more acute. Many items had been imported since the country has no foreign exchange to buy the raw materials for production, economists said.

Rawlings supporters argue that more time is needed to carry out his promised clean-up campaign against corruption. But political analysts say that for many Ghanaians living conditions are going from bad to worse and time is running out.

Seasoned observers say the Ghanaians'

proverbial resilience is being stretched almost to breaking point. "We are now back to where we were when Limann was ousted by Jerry," said one source, speaking of the 1981 New Year's eve coup which overthrew elected President Hilla Limann - to whom Flight-Lieutenant Rawlings had handed power two years before.

According to economic sources, the plain fact is that this country on some 12 million people, once the richest in the region, is near bankruptcy. When he took power for the second time, Flight-Liuetenant Rawlings inherited a desperate and almost unmanageable financial plight.
Foreign reserves had dwindled to almost

nothing, productivity had fallen to below 20 percent of capacity because spare and raw materials could not be purchased from abroad, inflation was running at over 100 percent, and the cedi was being sold on the black market at 15 times its official rate.

The economic sources said inflation was now slightly higher at between 100 and 120 percent, production capacity 59 down to 10 percent, foreign exchange as scare as ever, and the cedi selling at over 20 times its official rate of 2.75 to the dollar.

They agreed that Ghana has had tremendous bad luck in the past two years with falling world prices of cocoa, the main export earner, as well as those of gold,

ing on a fast shrinking shoestring," one source said, "Foreign income has fallen to around \$ 550 million while the oil bill alone runs up to at least \$400 million. That doesn't leave much for other essentials such as drugs for the sick and spares for indus-

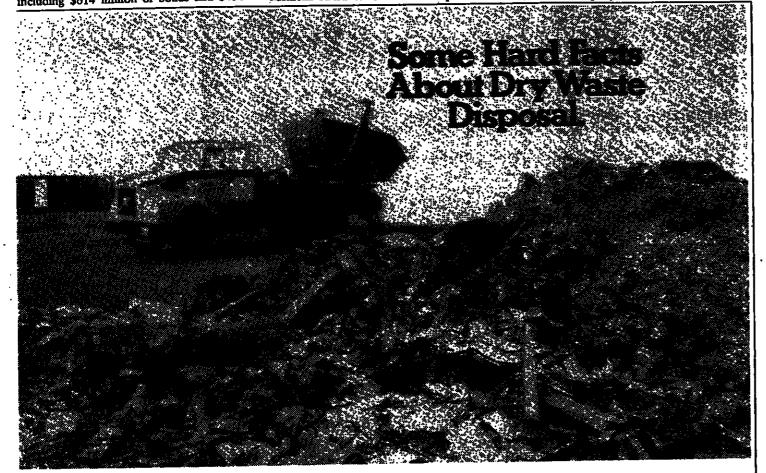
To make matters worse, ex-president

Limann last year tripled to \$360 cedis (\$ 131) the price paid to farmers for a 30 kg (66 pounds) headload of cocoa. This was in anticipation of a devaluation which political sources said was to have taken place in January this year. He was deposed before he had time to carry it out and now the increase without the devaluation is crippling the treasury, causing a huge deficit, and is likely to fuel inflation further.

The economic sources said the purchase of an estimated 1982/83 cocoa harvest of 220,000 tons, just starting, will cost the government-2.5 billion cedis (\$945 million), while sales abroad, at the present world market price, will only earn it some 800 million cedis (\$291 million) in hard

As if the Ghanaians had not enough troubles, the weather has been playing havoc with food crops which could lead to increasing social unrest, the political sources said,

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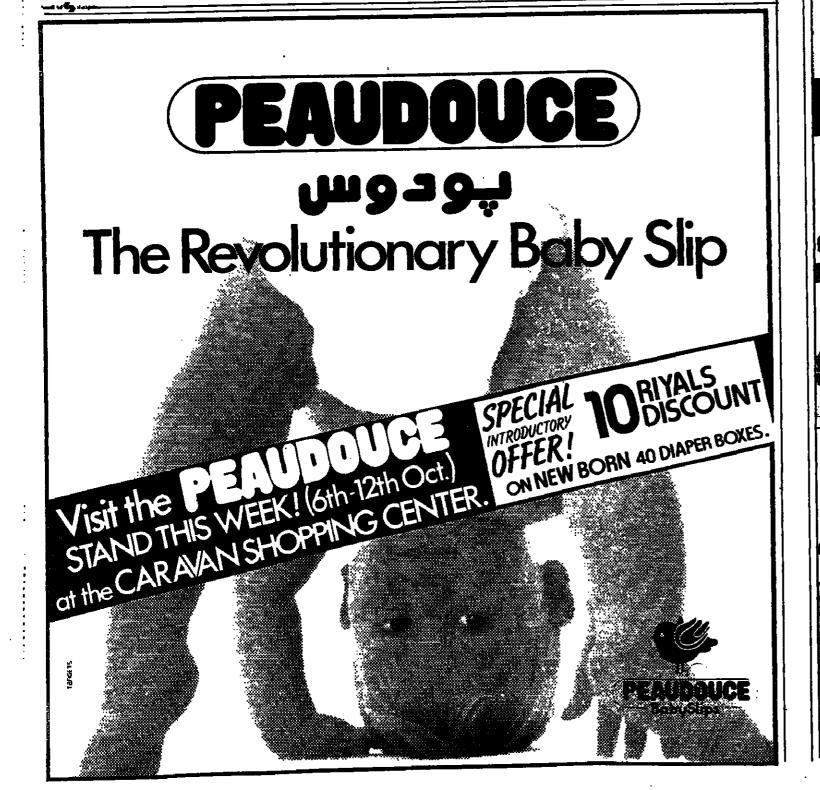
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Lending to shaky states.

Fed fears banks shun warnings

WASHINGTON, Oct. 5 (AP) — U.S. banks may be ignoring government warnings that they are lending too much money to some economically shaky countries, the General Accounting Office says in a report to the Reagan administration and Congress.

The report made no mention of particular countries and amounts, but the report takes on added impact due to the crises in Mexico and Argentina and the ongoing difficulties of Poland and other countries.

William W. Wiles, secretary to the board of governors of the Federal Reserve System. said ba intere are ex eratio he ad

necessary to alert banks to the petentially adverse consequences of concentrations of exposure, even in countries where conditions are currently satisfactory. As events in recent years have shown, circumstances can change

eral Accounting Office, printed as part of its report, which was dated Sept. 2 and recently

Foreign Exchange Rates

values are warned of the risks of lending puntries that may have trouble paying est on debts they already owe. "Banks xpected to take those risks into considon in arriving at their lending decisions," ided.	were 59 to for their report on the bank lending to
he Federal Reserve heliauss shot it is	though s

rapidly in today's world." Wiles' comment was in a letter to the Gen-

nage available to reporters.
The office of the comptroller of the cur-
ency, which supervises banks, issues ratings
n borrowing countries. Those in worst shape
re called "classified" — countries which are

TOTEIGH EAC	Trange IV	alw	Denisuir acis
Quested at 6:1	5 p.m. Tuesday Cash	Tempeler	COPENHAGEN, Oct. 5 (AFP) —
Bahraini Dinar	9.10	9.135	Denmark's Prime Minister, Poul Schluter,
Bangladeshi Taka		15.20	presented the new minority coalition gov-
Belgian Franc (1,000)		69. <i>5</i> 0	ernment's economic austerity program at the
Canadian Deliar		278.00	opening of the Folketing (parliament) here
Deutche Mark (100)	135.00	137.77	Tuesday.
Dutch Guilder (100)	123.50	123.35	
Egyptian Pound	3.40	3.40	The new four-party bourgeois administra-
Emirates Dirham (100)	93.25	93.70	tion, which assumed power barely a month
French Franc (100)	47.90		ago after the collapse of Anker Joergensen's
Greek Drachma (1,000)	45.00	47.55	minority Social Democratic government,
Indian Rupee (100)		35.32	
Iranian Riyat (100)			submitted a list of legislative proposals it said
Iraqi Dinar	6.25	24.00	were aimed at improving Danish industry's
Italian Lira (10,000)	24.15	12.58	competitiveness both on foreign and domes-
Japanese Yen (1,000)		9.48	
Jordanian Dinar	9.55	11.76	tic markets, and at reducing the country's
Kuwaiti Dinar	11.80	81.60	huge and still growing budget deficit.
Lebanese Lira (100)	81.00	55.33	First of all, the government wants to
Moroccan Dirham (100)	54.00	27.75	impose an immediate wage and profit margin
Pakistani Rupee (100)		39.90	
Philippines Peso (100)	5.83	5.80	freeze running to March 1, 1983. This would
Pound Sterling	93.50	94.56	be followed up by minor income-tax deduc-
Qatari Riyal (100)	A3.30	155.47	X1 X7
Singapore Dollar (100)	30.10	29.95	U.K. reserves soar
Spanish Peseta (1,000)		156.25	
Swiss Franc (100)	156.50 60.00	59.95	LONDON, Oct. 5 (AP) — Britain's gold
Syrian Lira (100)	00.00	39.93	and foreign currency reserves hit a six-month
Turkish Lira (1,000)	3.45	3,44	high in September of \$18,299 billion, treas-
U.S. Dollar	75.50	75.15	
Yemeni Riyal (100)	13.30	73.12	ury officials have reported.
S-84	ng Price Bu	ying Price	The increase of \$186 million over August
Gold kg.	43,300	43,100	figures was the third successive monthly
	5.050	5,000	
4.Onuce	1.360	1.320	increase.
The above cash and tr			Officials said the strong performance in the
by Al-Rajhi Company	Town Commerce 1	Cuchana	reserves reflects the relative strength of
			pound against most currencies, which has
& Commerce, Gabel St	., 161.04/0190,	Secons:	allowed the pound to buy foreign currencies.
			

already falling behind on their payments or are about to. Banks would presumably not want to lend much to such countries. Other countries are designated as "weak." "moderately strong" and "strong."

U.S. regulators single out for "special comment" banks they think are loaning out too much to countries likely to have trouble paying interest. This warning is given when a bank has lent more than 10 percent of a capital to a country classed as "weak." Names of banks and countries are kept strictly confidential.

rding to the report, in 1979 there U.S. banks that got special comment loans in one country, cited in the nly as country "F." A year later 49 of ks still got the same bad mark for to "F." The report cited similar. smaller numbers of U.S. banks with heavy lending in five other countries, identified only as countries A. B. C. D and E.

C.T. Conover, comptroller of the currency, commented that the government committe which makes the judgments does not try to predict which countries are likely to have problems, but he said it could be inferred that the weak countries are more likely to get into trouble than the strong ones.

Noting that the General Accounting Office called its findings tentative. Wiles suggested that it was premature to say what the impact of the comments has been on actual bank lending. His statement was also printed as

1,000

Oct. 16

BP to slash tanker fleet part of the report. by one-third According to U.S. government figures released on June 3 of this year, foreign borrowers owed U.S. banks over \$332 billion.

LONDON, Oct. 5 (R) - British Petroleum (BP) announced Tuesday it will self or scrap 16 oil tankers, about a third of its fleet, in a cost-cutting move forced by falling world oil demand.

BP said its fleet will be cut from 45 to 29 by early 1983 and that, even with the surgery, its shipping operation would continue making substantial losses.

The decision is the most dramatic evidence yet of the scale of a slump in the tanker business in the prevailing oil glut. Some 350 tankers, built for an oil boom that collapsed in the throes of world recession, are lying around the world. Last year 40 went for scrap at

Shipping experts say many more would follow if steel prices were not depressed too. One 250,000,ton vessel was sold by a BP French subsidiary this year for less than \$4 million it cost \$32 million to build in 1973.

The 16 ships now being sold or scrapped by BP are three very large crude carriers (VLCCS), four medium crude oil tankers and nine carriers of refined oil products. About 625 jobs will go.

BP said that on current forecasts a world surplus in product-carrying vessels will last until 1985 and a balance in the VLCC supertanker - trade may not be reached

U.S. seeks more curbs on Russia

PARIS, Oct. 5 (R) - The United States stepped up pressure Tuesday on its European and Japanese allies to accept tougher controls on exports of technology to the Soviet Union but met stiff opposition led by France, diplomats said.

Senior U.S. officials at two-day talks which ended here Tuesday sought to extend an agreed list to banned exports to Moscow and tighten the loose framework of the group that monitors such sales, they said.

Officials from 15 countries met as the Paris-based Coordinating Committee for Export Controls (COCOM), a secret group set up in 1949 to monitor exports to the Soviet Union.

French officials declined to confirm the meeting. But the diplomats said political talks were held Monday at the French external relations ministry and continued at technical level Tuesday in the buildings of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). European diplomatic sources said several European countries. led by France, objected strongly to the U.S.

Financial Roundup

Dollar breaks new ground

J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, Oct. 5 — The American dollar broke new ground against the major world currencies Tuesday after a strong closing in the New York markets Monday night. The Japanese yen fell back to 274.50 levels - a fall of another 200 points causing the Bank of Japan to step in and try to control the yens fall to six-year low against the dollar. Other major currencies also fell with the French franc now trading at 7.2150 while the British pound was briefly helped by the lack of movement in cutting of base commercial bank lending rates as had been expected. Sterling, however, continued to trade erratically around .6830 levels.

In New York on Monday night, bullion prices fell back sharply in line with the dolars rises. Gold closed at the \$386 ranges and Tuesday was trading at a 6-week low of \$387 an ounce. Silver prices also fell to \$7.90 from Mondays opening levels of \$8.10 an ounce.

The Tuesday local markets were reported

more active in both Jeddah and the Bahrain based OBUS - offshore banking units. with rival deposit levels rising by about 1/4 percent in the longer tenors, the first such rises in these periods for the past few weeks. The one-year period was quoted at 12 % percent compared with 12 % percent on Monday, but the short periods fell back due to some post Eid liquidity injections. The week-fixed deposit was lower at 10-11 percent Tuesday compared with to 1/2-11 1/2 percent Monday. On the local exchanges spot riyal/dollar rates were quoted at 3.4402-08 levels little changed over monday levels.

In the European bourses, the German mark fell to 2.5510 from 2.5460 levels, while the Swiss franc fell rather sharply to

2.2060 from 2.1910 Monday prices.

dollars per troy ounce) : London Paris

Zurich Hong Kong

Coffee supply

This would be added to the 12.7 million

Beltrao was attending the 7th international

The additional coffee is part of the 1 million bags release made in the last month of

ing as much coffee as possible in the short period to the end of the year but also allowed to ship the rest in the first quarter of the following crop year. The 421,800 bags is what they intend shipping from October to December quarter. A bag holds 132.2 pounds or 60 kilos in green coffee beans.

ing ahead at the long-term coffee production prospects, Beltrao said he saw stocks in producer hands rising to 60 million bags by the end of the coffee year.

producer hands and estimated production in the coming 1982-83 coffee year would rise to 70 million bags.

Coffee used throughout the world, that is export quotas under ICO rules, domestic

LONDON: Closing gold prices (in U.S. Frankfurt

MONTREUX, Oct. 5 (AP) - The chief executive of the International Coffee Organization has said an additional 500,000 bags of coffee would be available to markets in the first quarter of the current 1982-83 coffee

already authorized by the ICO council, bringing the total availability for the first quarter to 13.2 million bags, ICO Executive Director Alexandre Beltrao told reporters.

coffee symposium and trade fair in the Swiss, lakeside city of Montreux.

the 1981-82 crop year at a time when the ICO council was sitting in London. Exporters were given the choice of export-

But speaking to the symposium and look-

He said 53 million bags already were in

consumption and exports to non-member countries would take care of the 63 million bags, leaving another 7 million to be added to the current year's opening stocks.

Beltrao said. however. importers should start building up their stocks. He agreed that inventories, as stocks are called in importing countries were, at 4 million bags, very low in-Western Europe, where consumption has risen by 3.7 percent in the last year.

In the United States, where consumption has fallen by 3 percent, it was difficult to pinpoint reserves because the Department of Commerce has stopped publishing inventories. Beltrao said

Trade optimistic of U.S. economy

NEW YORK, Oct. 5 (R) - Confidence in the U.S. economy among business leaders improved for the third consecutive quarter, the Conference Board said.

It said its measure of business confidence advanced to 55 in the third quarter, up from 52 in the second quarter and 47 in the first quarter.

The board surveys about 1,500 chief executives in its survey and measures its findings on a scale of 0 to 110.

The conference board said the assessment of current economic conditions strengthened in the third quarter for every industry except transport equipment and petroleum. The assessment of economic conditions rose to 38 in the quarter.

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS Tender Tender Ministry of Agri-culture and Water Drilling water wells in Oct. 6 Drilling two water wells 500 Oct. 9 in Hail region Vetenary medicines 4/13 Oct. 4 free Interior Ministry. **Building housing units** 5,000 Oct. 16 Academy of Interior Security Forces

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SHIPS MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 18TH D'HLLIAH 1402/5TH OCTOBER 1982

1. SHIPS DISCHARGING :

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arrivai
RoRo	Milora	Fayez	Containers/Tral.	04.10.82
4.	Lori 'r'	ÀÀ.	WheatFlour	20.9.82
5.	Glenpark	Ster	Bagged Barley	30.9.82
6.	Samioho Pioneer	Alsasda	Buses/General	30.9.82
7.	Pola	Gulf	Gan/Rice/Resin ·	22.9.82
8.	Konkar Doris	Alireza	Milk Powder/Gen.	3.10.82
9.	Strathesk	A.E.T.	General	3.10.82
10.	Al Medina	Alsaada	Bagged Barley	2.10.82
11.	Mojarrij B	Mofarrij	Sorghum	3.10.82
12.	Ngomei Chau	Alatas	Contr./Gen.	04.10.82
13.	Hilco Sprinter	Star	Bananes	04:10.82
14.	Tropicana	O.C.E.	Apples/Eggs	3.10,82
14.	Athnassios	Algosaibi	Geneal	6.9.82
15.	Wakanami Maru	Alireza	General ·	2.10.82
18.	Achilleus	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	26.9.82
19.	Sagr Jubail	Alsabah	Bulk Cament	25.9.82
20.	Belgian Resfer	O.C.E.	Reefer	13.9.82
22	El Commodore	Alsaada	Cem/Gen./Steel	21.9.82
22. 23.	Lina Fisser	Algezirah	Gen./Steel/M.Powder	3.10.82
24.	Santa Cruz	Kanoo	Rice/Flour/Qil	1.10.82
25.	Trono	Alsaada	Barley/General	20.9.82
26.	Jesenice	Attar	Meat/General	30.9.82
27.	Niki R	Star	Durra	9.9.82
28.	Bora Universal	Star	Durra	9.9.82
30.	African Reefer	O.C.E.	Chicken/Apples	29.9.82
31.	Wade Everett	O.C.E.	Bananas	3.10.82
		BDUL AZIZ	PORT DAMMAM	
			TO 0700 HOURS ON	

SHIPE MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 18.12.1402/5.10.1982 CHANGES PAST 24 HRS.

	<u>-</u>
VESSELS (XSCHARGING;

3.	Orient Pine	SEA	Bagged Sugar	3.10.82
5.	Ocean Lily	UEP	Steel Products	3.10.82
6	Ionian Princess	Barber	Loading Urea	30.9.82
8.	Maharshmi	Omi	General	3.10.82
9.	Makran	SEA	GenJConts.	3.10.82
13.	Barrueta	Star	Bananas	4.10.82
14.	Asia Success	UEP	Steel	3.10.82
	Kopalnia	UEP	Bagged Barley	1.10.82
15.	Jastrzeibie	~		
· 16.	Asia liho	SMC ·	General	3.10.82
	Palm Trader	Barber	Bagged Rice	4.10.82
18.	Singapore Island	UEP	Gen/Cont.	4,10,82
19.	Iran Okhuvat	Alireza	General	1.10.82
20.		Калоо	General/Coani	3.10.82
21.	Halle	AET	Containers	3.10.82
: 23 .	Andreamerzario	SMC	Gen/Cont.	4.10.82
25.	Oriental Importer	-		3.10.82
27.	Ocean Commander	Rezayat	Containers	26.9.82
28	Kara Unicom	Saite	Wheat F.Bags	
30.	Asia No. 15	SMC	General	30.9.82
. 23	Florida ·	Shobokshi	Gen./Steel	1.10.82

Moreover, the government proposed an immediate suspension of all inflation-linked threshold payments and automatic regulation of incomes, again with the exception of pen-Public spending will be curtailed sharply through cuts in unemployment benefits and

That was up from \$286 billion in December

1980. The figures include large sums nobody

is much worried about - over \$47 billion to

Britain, for example, the biggest borrower.

and nearly \$21 billion to Japan, which is

But in between comes Mexico which owed

There was nearly \$17 billion borrowed by

American banks over \$21 billion - including

more than \$5 billion lent since the end of

Brazil, including more than \$2 billion in the

preceding year and 8.4 owed by Argentina,

including a fresh \$1.5 billion, lending to

South Korea grew from \$7.3 billion to \$8.8.

about their lending to the Communist coun-

tries, which rose only to \$8 billion from \$7.9.

with the figure for Poland down by over \$100

million, though there was additional lending

to Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Yugoslavia.

There was a small drop in the figure for the

Soviet Union itself, which owes American

A new country appeared on the list, how-

ever. There was \$17 million owed from

Albania, a country with which the United

States has had no diplomatic relations in

tions and a general incomes policy, limiting

wage increases in both private and public sec-

tors to 4 percent a year until 1985.

American bankers were more cautious

and to the Philippines from \$4.6 to \$5.3.

number three.

banks \$478 million.

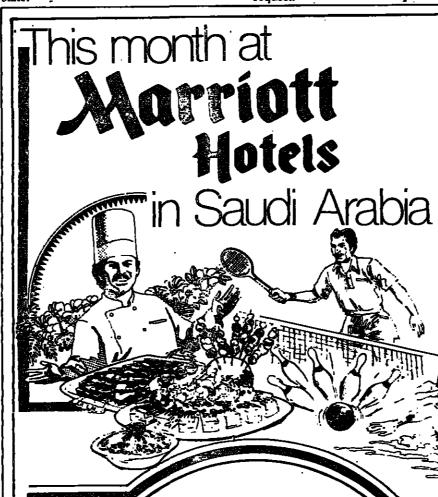
more than 35 years.

enmark acts to boost growth

welfare cash allotments, as well as reductions in other social services. If passed by parliament, the austerity plan should reduce the 1983 state budget deficit by 20 billion kroner (\$2.3 billion) and by 37,500 million kroner (\$4.4 billion) in 1984. Next year's budget, deficit has been revised

upwards from 74 billion kroner (\$8.7 billion) to 80 billion kroner (\$9.4 billion) by the new government. To help cover this deficit, the government will borrow 23 billion kroner (\$2.7 billion) abroad and issue around 100 billion kroner (\$11.7 billion) worth of state obligations.

In his opening speech, Prime Minister Schluter stressed his government's "liberal philosophy" that is meant to promote individual initiative rather than reliance on the



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Players' bid to end NFL talks OPROJOCK WASHINGTON, Oct. 5 (AP)

Negotiators for striking National Football League players are ready to discuss dropping their demand for a minimum wage scale if the club owners agree to a system tied to a maximum wage and incentive and performance benuses, union bargainers said Monday.

The union's insistence on a minimum wage scale has been a major obstacle in negotiations and was a key factor in triggering the players strike two weeks ago. "I think we could get the membership to swallow giving up the minimum wage," union president

Gene Upshaw said. The union negotiators also said they are prepared to entertain a proposal for a "private mediation." The union's abrupt aboutface on the minimum wage scale and mediation was traced to a one-hour discussion Friday night between union chief Ed Garvey and Jack Donian, the owners' chief negotiator. "Signals were received during that conversation to lead us to believe the owners would be agreeable to an annual cap on wages." Gar-

Repeated phone calls to Donlan on Monday were unanswered. The management council's executive committee, made up of six club eveners, met in New York, but council spokesman Jim Miller would not say where. -He also said no post-meeting statement was planned.

Three days of negotiations aimed at ending the strike ended Saturday with no progress reported. No future talks have been

Islanders keen

on NHL record NEW YORK, Oct. 5 (AP) - When last

seen playing hockey in earnest, the New York Islanders beat the Vancouver Canucks to clinch their third straight Stanley Cup. Tuesday night the Islanders and Canucks resume their baule with slightly less at stake.

The National Hockey League title won't be on the line in Vancouver when last spring's Cup finalists open the League's 66th season Tuesday. That doesn't mean either team will take a lackadaisical approach to the game. "We feel we have something to prove,"

said Vancouver right wing Stan Smyl. "A lot of people said our being in the finals was a finke. Then the Islanders swept us. We want to show them it (reaching the finals) was for real. "The best way to: do that is to start winning from the start of the season."

After becoming the only United Statesbased team to win three straight championships, the Islanders are seriously looking at the NHL record of five straight Cups, set by Montrea: from 1956-60. But Islanders defenseman Ken Morrow admits won't be an

"Last year, we learned a lesson," said Morrew, who joined the Islanders in 1980 after skating for the gold medal, winning U.S. Olympic hockey team at Lake Placid. He was collected three Stanley Cup rings since. "We saw how every team was getting up for us, wanting to knock us off, especially against Pittsburgh in the playoffs. We realize we can't have my letups."



Boxing feast in the offing

NEW YORK, Oct. 5 (R) — Former world champions Roberto Duran of Panama, Claude Noel of Trinidad and Alfredo Escalera of Puerto Rico have signed to fight in separate 10-round bouts in Miami, Florida, next month, promoter Bob Arum announced Monday.

Main match in the Orange Bowl Stadium on Nov. 12 is between champion Aaron Pryor of the U.S. and Nicaraguan Alexis Arguello, World Boxing Council (WBC) lightweight champion, for the World Boxing Association (WBA) light-welterweight title.

Duran, who once held the lightweight and welterweight world titles, faces Jimmy Batten of Britain in a light middleweight fight. Noel, a former WBA lightweight titleholder, fights American Howard Davis Escalary Davis. Escalera, a former superfeatherweight champion, meets Rodolfo (Gato) Gonzalez of Mexico in a lightweight encounter.

Duran, whose comeback was stalled last month when he was outpointed in 10 rounds at Detroit by Kirkand Aing, a Jamaican based in England, has a career record of 73 wins and four losses.

American football jolt leaves fans in the cold

uninitiated. American football is a curious sport. Huge men, helmeted and padded, charge at one another, seemingly oblivious to the existence of a ball on the field. The action is intermittent. The endless statistics of yards thrown and run are mind-boggling. And the ultimate achievement, a 'touch-down,' is no such thing - it is sufficient to carry the ball into the end zone and no touching-down is required.

Like many bewildering rites the world over, its status in the national consciousness hovers between a passion and a religion, fulfilling a deep need for vicarious excitement and tribal loyalty. At the national level every seat is automatically sold for every game, and the clubs that play are so sure of their hold over the bewitched fans that they see no need to compete for revenue, but rather share stupendous TV fees regardless of who wins or

By any normal standard the gladiators are well rewarded - the average salary for five months' employment as a once-a-week human battering ram is \$100,000. One might therefore have thought - the odd busted limb apart - that in a troubled world, toplevel Professional American Football would be an oasis of contentment and wealth.

When the 1,500 players struck on Sept. 21 for the first time in 63 years — although it was rather as if Midas rather than Oliver Twist has asked for more — it was not the rights and wrongs of the dispute that rocked the American nation, but rather the deprivation of a twice-weekly excitement, enjoyed through the medium of the color TV set.

Sunday is the sport's big day, and Oct. 3 was the second without football, and now it is not just the humorous columnists who are speculating how virtually half the country can survive painful withdrawal symptoms for much longer.

Ronald Reagan was asked a question on the strike at his prime-time press conference. "There doesn't seem to have been the consideration for the fan there could have been...

I thought we ran the Screen Actors Guild better than that," he replied cautiously. thereby missing the certain victory at the polls for the Republicans this November if he had instead dug into his massive presidential powers and ordered the strikers back to play.

It is not known how many of the fans are whiling away their time, or, possibly for the first time in years, spending their time con-structively. Evidence is necessarily anec-

One fan complained: "I tried to watch Canadian Football for a while but it didn't have any interest for me. Finally, I gave up. hung some pictures for my wife and went down to the local field and watched a girls' soccer team. Another, when asked what he did with the unexpected time, said morosely: "Nothing."

The more enterprising carried on as far as they could as if the strike was a nightmare from which they would soon awake. Five thousand turned up in the car park at one stadium for the tailgate picnics that they would have eaten had the games been played. One group's menu was almost as exotic as the game the fans worship - lamb. chicken wings, steamed corn on the cob.

One wife at least didn't show quite the reverence for the noble sport her husband might have expected: 'it's great, we don't have any pressure on us. We don't have to worry about the game. All we have to do is eat.

A woman columnist wrote that her friends tend "to regard football as a male rite left over from the early palaeolithic period when men first learned to grunt and hunt together." She cited one woman, wo tried the gambit of informing her husband while a match broadcast was in progress that she was leaving him. His reply? 'Just a second, honey, I want to see the replay.'

The players' complaints are that their careers are short (average 4.2 years), unpredictable (25 percent lose their jobs every year), dangerous (one man listed a chronically sore left hamstring, an atrophied left calf, a surgically repaired back, two broken hands that eventually will require surgery, and a shoulder sore from dislocation), and that they are comparatively underpaid (baseball players average \$185,000 a sea-

These woes don't attract much sympathy in a society in which 13 million people are out of work, but, since the owners are generally characterized as unattractive fat cats, the general view among the fans is 'a plague on both your houses."

In AGSRA League

Rezayat only team with a clean slate

By a Staff Writer

DHAHRAN, Oct. 5 — Rezayat emerged as the lone team to maintain a clean slate in the Cathay Pacific-sponsored Arabian Gulf Summer Squash League conducted by the Arabian Gulf Squash Rackets Association (AGSRA) last weekend.

With few matches remaining for the completion of the league, the race for the three divisional honors has more or less been settled. The leaders of the three groups — Agrabiyah, Byoiniyah and Subaikah — have established clear cut leads over the rest to assure themselves of the group titles.

Rezayat enjoy a commanding lead. With three matches to be played in the Byoiniyah Group, Rezayat, with 15 straight victories in hand, have run up a 39-point lead over their nearest rivals King Wilkinson, Gomads and Kanoo. King Wilkinson, with 10 wins from 14 matches, have 84 points with Gomads and Kanoo on 80 points.

But the other two groups witnessed a close tussle till the last weekend when Saudi Telephone/Cementation, from Agrabiyah Group, and Dhahran, from the Subaikah Group, created more breathing space at the

top.
Saudi Telephone/Cementation sprang



Kingdom cagers get past India

MANILA, Oct. 5 (AP) - Defending champion China and top rivals Thailand and the Philippines scored their second straight wins without a loss Monday in the boys championship of the 16-nation Asian Youth ... Basketball Competitions.

Bouncing back from a slow start in the first half, the Chinese routed the United Arab Emirates 89-35 to keep the top spot in Group 'A'. The Chinese led 41-24 at half-time.

In Group 'B', Thailand whipped Indonesia, 80-53, after leading 41-19 at halftime, while host Philippines thrashed winless Qatar, 92-30 after taking a commanding 39-20 -half-time lead.

Hong Kong recovered from its opening day loss to the Philippines by beating Kuwait, 67-55.

Japan, bracketed in Group 'A' with the Chinese, swept past Iran, 90-79, in its first appearance in the championship. In Another Group 'A' contest, Saudi Arabia subdued India, 75-68.

In the girls division, defending champion South Korea scored its second straight victory by defeating Japan, 105-76. The Philippine girls kept abreast of the Koreans by routing India, 77-55, also for their second win.

The underrated Hong Kong girls scored an upset by trimming favored Thailand, 71-66, in another match.

clear of Saudi British Bank with one more win than the latter to log 102 points. Their 12-2 win-loss record from 14 engagements put them 11 points ahead of the Bankmen. who have a 11-3 win-loss record from 14

Dhahran kept their fine showing to consolidate on their early lead. Lockheed, who had kept pace with them, faitered in the later stages as Dhahran pulled away to a 13-point advantage at the top of the Subaikah Group. Dhahran have lost only one of their encounters compared to Lockheed's three losses.

Peter Verow, British captain and the country's No. 3 player, and John Easter, British No. 5 and British over-35 champion, curl-rently on a tour of the Eastern Province of the Kingdom on the invitation of the University of Petroleum and Minerals, were honored by the AGSRA at Alkhobar. Verow and Easter coached and played some exhibition matches in the Eastern Province.



As Wilander coasts thru Spaniard surprises Smid

BARCELONA, Oct. 5 (AP) — Mats Wilander of Sweden, winner, of the French Open earlier this year, defeated France's Guy Foget 6-4, 6-3 in the first round of the \$175,000 Spanish Grand Prix Tennis Tournament Monday.

His two other Swedish compatriots, Joakim Nystrom and Stefan Simmonson, also advanced to the next round with easy victories. Nystrom downed Spaniard Fernando Soler 6-2, 6-1, while Simmonson blasted Javier Farges of Spain 6-2, 6-3.

In the lone upset of the day, unheralded Alberto Tous of Spain surprised eighthseeded Tomas Smid of Czechoslovakia 6-4. 6-3. While two West Germans were taken the full distance before making the second round. Geretic Damir defeated American Marc Dickson 7-5, 6-7, 6-4, and Mike Myburg got past Frenchman Loic Courteau 6-4, 4-6, 6-4.

Two other seeds gained easy victories over their Spanish opponents. Pavel Slocil, the 14th-seeded Czechoslovakian, bested Francisco Ferrer 6-1, 6-3, while tenth-seeded Chilean Hans Gildemeister beat Juan Aguilera 6-3, 6-1.

In other first round actions, big-serving Uruguayan, Victor Pecci, beat Sweden's A Harriet 6-2, 6-2, Brazil's Marcos Hocevar edged past Chile's Alejandro Pierola 7-6, 7-6, and France's Gregoire Rafaitin beat Yugoslavia's Zelko Franulovic 6-2, 6-4.

Meanwhile, Barbara Hallquist thrashed Leigh Ann Thompson 6-1, 6-3, in Monday's rain-shortened opening round of the -125,000 Maybelline Women's Tennis Tournament in Deerfield Beach, Florida. The Hallquist-Thompson match was the only scheduled match completed Monday before torrential rains hit the Deer Creek Racquet Club. The nasty weather postponed an opening round match between No. 2 seed Andrea Jacger and unseeded Petra Delhees.

The rain also forced a delay in a match between a pair of unseeded contestants, Par-Medrado and Pam Casale, Medrado was leading Casale 6-0, 1-3, when the rains came

Chris Evert Lloyd, this year's U.S. Open champion and the top seed, is scheduled to begin defense of her 1981 title here Tuesday against compatriot Zina Garrison.

San Remo Rally Blomqvist sets early pace

SIENA, Italy, Oct. 5 (AFP) - Sweden's Stig Blomqvist emerged as the early pacesetter in the World championship San Remo Rally here Monday.

After 48 hours, the Scandinavian driver in his four-wheel-drive Audi Quattro has more than a minute lead over Italian-based Fiin. Markku Alen driving a Lancia Martini sports car, and four of Blomqvist's Audi teammates were also placed in the top ten as the cars headed for the rest halt in Siena. Current world championship leader Walter Rohrl of West Germany, needing to finish in the top three if he is to add to his world championship lead, had a slow start and his Rothmans Opel Ascona was lying in sixth place after 17 special stages.

But the tall West German driver was still one-and-a-half minutes ahead of his nearest world title rival Frenchwoman Michele Mouton in one of the Audis.

Mouton, who became the first woman to win a World Championship Rally when she triumphed here last year, suffered an early setback when her car encountered a timeconsuming puncture. Another blow to Audi's challenge in their bid to take the lead in the World Manufacture's table from Opel came when Austrian Franz Wittman crashed out of

Audi's experienced Hannu Mikkola was

also well down the standings after being delayed with transmission problem.

The early Rally leader, Tonino Tognana of Italy, dropped down the field in his Ferrari 308 GTB. The Ferrari proved less suitable for the gravel stages around Siena and Pisa than the tarmac of the San Remo region. The five-day, 2,600 kms Rally mishes

back at San Remo on Friday morning. Meanwhile, Italians Tony Fassina and co-driver "Rudy" driving an Opel Ascona 400 won the three-day Rothmans Cyprus Rally, gaining an unchallengeable lead in the European Rally Championship.

Dimmy Mavropoulos and Dave Adams of Great Britain in a Talbot Lotus came second with Cypriot drivers Vahan Terzian and Y. Theophanous, last year's winners, in a Mitsubishi Lancer third.

There were 24 finishers out of the 55 starters, who tackled the 848-miles-long route, most of its over earth-surface twisting moun-

tain roads. Fassina led almost from the start after his main rival for the European championship, Jimmy McRae of Great Britain, driving the Rothmans Rally team Opel Ascona 400. retired in the early stages with a broken shock absorber.

The Cyprus event is one of the ten topranked European Rallies.



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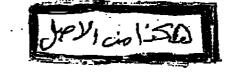
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Despite finishing way below his world mark

ompson has fans in raptures

By John Crasto Special to Arab News

BRISBANE, Oct. 5 - They would not stop clapping for Daley Thompson when he took the victory stand. So much did they appreciate this world champion's performances in the Commonwealth Games here Tuesday. Expectedly he won the decathlon. But he did not reach the 9000 so many were hoping he would attain.

Daley aggregated 8410 which was far below his world record performance of 8743 he recorded at Athens. But the crowd loved this hunky man with a big mouth. They say he is the Muhammad Ali of athletics. Even with his low aggregate it is certainly interesting to note the performances recorded by the Britisher. One point may be stressed, the ill wind which blew cuttingly across the Queen Elizabeth Stadium hampered almost all athletes' showing here.

Monday, Thompson recorded 10.66 for the 100, meters, 7.71 for the long jump, 15.17 meters for the shot put, 2.04 meters for the high jump and 47.59 for the 400 meters. Tuesday, he said "My performances were hampered by the wind." From the outset his husdles clearances did not go so well, he clocked 15.00 seconds for the event. His throw in the discus was 44.58 meters and 62.98 for the javelin. His pole vault clearances of 4.90 was well below his best of 5.23. He just did not bother about the 1500 as he had already clinched the title and only had to

There is bound to be a lot of exciting hap-penings at the stadium when athletics is resumed Thursday. John Walker, of New Zealand showed that he is not a has-been. He was content to finish in third position in the -800 meters. When the field was hotting up for the final assault he was very much there. He

As Aussies get

drowned again

BRISBANE, Oct. 5 (AFP) — The great

relay controversy between Australia and

Canada continued at the Commonwealth Games swimming Tuesday night when, for

the second time. Australia saw their gold

medal taken away for a faulty changeover.

found the pressure of the moment too great,

diving in 00.03 seconds too quick for the final

freestyle leg of the women's 4 x 100m medley

relay. To the hoots of derision from a capacity

5,000 crowd it was announced that Canada

had won the gold, England the silver and

Australian coach Bill Sweetham was also in

an angry mood, "I've just watched the TV

replay and there is no way Angela went in too

quick," he fumed. Australia's swimming

manager Geoff Hare later said he was

unhappy about the disqualification and had

lodged an official profest that would be neard

It was a carbon copy of what happened in the women's 4 x 100m freestyle relay with the

exception that on that occasion Canada were also disqualified. Monday night there was more confusion as Canada lost second place in the men's 4 x 200m freestyle relay and than tried to have Australia thrown out for chang-

The backdrop to this extraordinary series

of relay disqualifications is the rivalry that

exists between the Australians and the Cana-

dians for the top swimming nation spot. As it

now stands Canada could retain the supre-

macy they won at Edmonton four years ago

as their three gold out of four Tuesday puts

them level with Australia on the gold stan-

Canada truck first Tuesday when 18-

rear-old Kathy Bald turned the tables on her

best friend Anne Ottenbrite to win the

women's 100m breaststroke. "I feel really

awful because Anne usually beats me," she

Scotland the bronze.

Wednesday morning.

ing their swimming order.

said afterwards.

This time it was little Angela Russell who

only eased up nearing the finishing line. Most wanted to know why Walker is running in this event. He was expected to take part in the 1500 and 5000. Probably because Steve Ovett and Sebastian Coe are not here. And

Walker may be feels that he could win here. Canada's Ben Johnson was fancied for the 200 meters. The silver medallist Monday, in the 100 meters was way up at the 50 with a tremendous surge. But suddenly he stopped.

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A muscle injury pulled this great sprinter out of the race. He will be missed out there in the final where Jamaica's Don Quarrie is certainly going to make ms out for a medal which he could not secure in the 100 meters.

Quarrie was one of the smoothest runners in the 200 meters semifinals. He won his heat easing up in 21.56 seconds. Cameron Sharp too was good though he went out all the way till 10 meters from the tape to clock 21.6. And of course, the great Allan Wells, the Olympic silver medallist for this event, will be seeking to land a golden double. Wells was easy content to be among the qualifiers.

Jamaica's Meriene Otey ran the best 200 among the women. She brought in a time of 22.7. This tall graceful athlete, seeking to avenge her defeat at the hands of Angella Taylor, clocked at 23.82. And Australia's

Disqualification bug plagues the pool

Denise Boyd, another contender for this title, had a time of 23.89. Who will win here is most difficult to predict though one would tip Merlene Otey to do the trick.

England won two gold medals at the track Tuesday. Daley Thompson won the second just after Judith Oakes clinched the shot put with a Games record. She was having a personal war with Australia's Gael Mulhall till the fourth round. But in the fifth she came up with a mighty heave for a distance of 17.92 meters which broke the Games record by 61 centimeters. Mulhall won the silver while Rosemarie Hauch (Canada) took the bronze.

There were two upsets in badminton Tuesday. Stephen baddeley, the top seed from England, made his exit from the individual event. He lost his first game to Australia's Mike Scandolera at 8-15 when he decided to drop out. He was running a high temperature at that time. Another upset came when India's Pradeep Gandhe accounted for the eighth seed, Graham Robson, of New Zealand in two keen games. The Indian won 15-9, 15-9,

Orok Oliver won the first gold medal for Nigeria Monday night. He had an aggregate of 192.5 in the 100 kgs, weightlifting contest to beat the Commonwealth Games record by 2.5 kilograms and also upset England's superiority. Gary Langford (England) and Kevin Roy (Canada) won the silver and the bronze respectively. In the 110 kgs contest, John Burns (Wales) won the event to emphasize that the strongest men here are from the British Isles.

Hong Kong's Solomon Lee was the leader at the end of the first days shooting in the rapid fire pistol individual event. Favorites, Alexander Taransky, the Indian coach from Australia, and India's Sharad Chauhan, were both lying in 10th position with 286 points out of 300 against Solomon's best of 292.

BEST ALL-ROUNDER: England's Daley Thompson (285), who won the decathlon gold at the Commonwealth Games aggregating 8410 points, crosses the finish line ahead of Canadian Dave Steen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in full flight in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is seen in the 100 meters while on the right he is s jump event.

Results of finals

Decathion: 1. Daley Thompson (England), 2. Dave Steen (Canada), 3. Fidelis Obikwu (England), 4. Peter Hadfield (Australia). 5. Peter Dyer (New Zealand).

Shot patt: I. Judith Oakes (England), 2. Gael Muhali (Australia), 3. Rosmarie Hauch (Canada), 4. Bev Francis (Australia), 5. Angela Littlewood (England). Distance: 17.92 (Commonwealth record).

200 m hutterfly: 1. Dan Thompson (Canada), 2 Philip Hubble (England), 3. Tom Ponting (Canada), 4. David Lowe (England), 5. Jon Sieben (Australia)

Women
100 m breaststrube: 1. Kathy Bald (Canada), 2.
Anne Otteubrite (Canada), 3. Susannah Brownsdon
(England), 4. Lisa Borsholt (Canada), 5. Cindy-Lu
Fitzpatrick (Australia), Time: 1:11,39.
20 m busterfly: 1. Michelle Ford (Australia), 2.
Janet Tibbits (Australia), 3. Ann Osgerby (England),
4. Freds Ross (England), 5. Susic Woodhouse
(Australia), Time: 2:11,89.
4x160 austiliar seller: 1. Canada (Chevil Gibron
4x160 austiliar seller: 1. Canada (Chevil Gibron

Ax100 medley relay: 1. Canada (Cheryl Gibson, Ame Ottenbrite, Michelle MacPherson, Maureen New), 2. England, 3. Scotland, 4. New Zealand, 5. Hong Kong. Time: 4:14.33 (Commonwealth record).

Cycling
Sprint: 1. Kenrick Tucker (Australia), 2. Michael
McRedmond (New Zealand), 3. Murray Steele (New

110 kgs: 1. John Burn (Wales—155.0—192.5-347.5), 2. Joe Kabelan (Australia), 3. Mario Leblanc (Canada), 4. Steven Wilson (Wales).

Shooting
Individual free pistol: 1. Thomas Guinn (Canada),
2. Geoffrey Robinson (England), 3. Phillip Adams
(Australia), 4. Shusib Adam (Kenya), 5. Rex Hamilton (New Zealand). Total: 553 (Cosssouwealth

Merk

Merk Women
1. Neroli Fairhall (New Zealand), 2. Janet Yates (N.

Ireland), 3. Lucille Lenay (Canada). Points: 2373.

The 'gold' that weighed more

BRISBANE, Oct. 5 (AFP) - A fairytale came true for Neroli Fairhall of New Zealand when she won the gold medal for women's archery at the 12th Commonwealth Games

here Tuesday.

For the 38-year-old Christchurch woman is paralyzed from the waist down. Fairhall, competing from her wheelchair, beat 17-year-old Northern Ireland schoolgirl Janet

Yates by the slenderest of margins.

The two women tied on 2,373 points but the New Zealander clinched the gold medal on a count-back. "This is just wonderful," she said after four rounds of strenuous com-

petition. "Competing from a wheelchair is not really a disadvantage as archery is a sport for which you rely on the upper half of your body," she added. Neroli was a keen horsewoman before her disablement. She took to this sport soon after being disabled and became the national

the women's event. Unique feat by English boxes

BRISBANE, Oct. 5 (AFP) - England and Nigeria achieved the possibly unprecedented feat of putting all of their boxes into the semifinals of the Commonwealth Games Boxing Tournament here Tuesday.

All nine Englishmen and all six Nigerians are assured of at least a bronze medal. English coach Keven Hickey said Tuesday night they were hoping for three or four gold med-

The Nigerians, who spent three months in Moscow preparing for these championships, were more optimistic. "We're all going to win gold medals," said bantamweight Joe Orowa, who fights England's Ray Gilbody in one of Light-welterweight Clyde McIntosh com-pleted the England sweep by scoring what was in the end an emphatic win over Face Wong King from Western Samoa. The Pacific Islander taunted the Englishman, putting his tongue out and inciting him to come forward and swap punches in the first round. Meintosh, obviously nervous, was also told by the referee to cut out the grunting sounds has

She took part in the world championships

in Italy last year and finished 16th, and ves

winner of the paraplegic championships in

the Netherlands two years ago.
Only eight points separated the first three

going into the last day and Fairhall kept her

nerve in very blistery conditions. With three

arrows left Yates led Fairhall by five points.

But Fairhall caught up with Yates in the end and on count-back had more golds

It was the first time archery was held:

Commonwealth Games. Host nations to

choose an extra event. Four years ago-

Canada chose gymnastics. Canadian husband-and-wife team Roger and Lucile

Lemay were among the medals. Roger was

the men's silver medal behind Mark Blenk-

arne of England and Lucille finished third in

made whenever he swung a punch. However, once McIntosh found his range he put an end to King's clowning with some lethal punching. Zambia, with five purch seven boxers through, and Kenya, with the out of ten, were the next most successful

The lifeless pitch failed to yield any response

to the fiery pace of Imran Khan and Taker

Naqqash and the gentle swings of is udomen

Nazar. Imran then turned his two spines :

Ritchie and Sleep carried the score Fig. 176 for four to 218, when Qadir struck has

first blow. He induced Qadir to spoon a capit

to Mohsin Khan with his individual contribut-

tion being 29. All Australian hones mested on this last recognized pair of This has

But the left-handed Wood, who is having a

lean trot, succumbed under pressure soon.

With Australia on 290. Wood failed to

remove his bat from the line of a straighter delivery from Qasim and wicketheep to

While Qasim and Qadir were slowly erroring the Australian batting, Ritchie was bee-

ting with full flow. He stepped out boildly .

the spinners and executed some crisp drive:

and cuts on his way to his unbeaten 106. The

brittleness of the Australian batting was

exposed when Rodney March made his exit

following a between the batsmen misunder-

The slide began soon after Marsh's end

standing. Marsh was run out for only eight.

with Ray Bright and Geoff Dawson following him to the pavilion without opening their

account. The writing was on the wall for the

Australians now. The last Australian guilt

Ritchie and Jeff Thomson, wiped out 20 runs

from the 23 needed to put Pakistan in again

Before Thomson fell. Thomson stepped out to Qadir in a bid to hit the bowler to the

stands, but missed the line completely and

Qadir returned fine analysis of seven for

142, and his four 765 haul in the Australian

first innings gave him match figures of 11 for

218. Qasim bagged the other two wieter to

Bari had the bails out in a flash.

and new batsman Graeme Wood.

Wasim Bari did the rest.

and they justified his faith in them amply.

As Ritchie wages lone battle

Qadir bowls Pakistan to innings will watchman Peter Sleep, digging themselves in

FAISALABAD, Oct. 5 (AP) — Spinner Abdul Qadir wreaked havoc on the brittle Australian batting as Pakistan wrapped up the three-Test series with another emphatic victory on the fifth and final day of second

cricket Test at the Iqbal Stadium Tuesday. Newcomer Greg Ritchie waged a lonely but losing battle against the Pakistan spinners. His unbeaten maiden century was not enough to save the Australians from an innings and three-run defeat at the hands of Pakistan. Australia scored 168 and 330 in reply to Pakistan's 501 for six declared.

Australia had to bat the whole day to retain any hopes to forcing a draw in the series. But Qadir and left-arm spinner Iqbal Qasim

dashed their hopes with a usuperlative display of controlled spin bowling.

Oadir, in particular, mesmerized the Australian batsman and struck time and again just when the Aussies were trying to get a foothold in the match. Qasim proved an able foil for the right-arm leg-spinner, who mixed his leg spins with a plethora of goog-

Pakistan went 2-0 in the series with this victory They had won the first Test at Karachi by tens wickets. The third Test will be played at Lahore from Oct. 12.

Australia, needing 157 runs to force Pakistan to bat again,, began confidently with overnight batsmen, Greg Ritchie and night-



Oadir...a rich hanl

Ritchie...toils in vain

Guy Thys drops Renquin for European tie

bronze in the event, shares in Baumann's joy.

Another gold came in the evening session

with a crushing win for big Dan Thompson of

Toronto in the men's 100m butterfly final. In

retaining the title he won at Edmonton.

Thompson set a new Commonwealth record

and shattered his own personal time hoodoo

which has dogged him ever since. "Its taken a

long time to get rid of that one. I can retire in

peace now," said the 26-year-old from

Toronto, one of the oldest swimmers in the

BRUSSELS, Oct. 5 (R) - Belgium, boasting an unbroken run of 12 home wins, are determined to add Switzerland to their list of victims when they meet in the opening European Championship Group One match here Wednesday. Manager Guy Thys, the man who put Bel-

gium back on the soccer map in the last five years, has built his team around the players who represented Belgium in the World Cup finals in Spain earlier this year. The only surprise is the omission of defender Michel Renquin, who has been in outstanding form for Servette Geneva this season.

"We must win because any point lost at home would jeopardize our qualifying chances in a group which includes Scotland and East Germany," Thys said. "Switzerland are a useful team. They have a tight defense and operate mostly with counter-attacks, which will force us to take the initiative," he

Switzerland, who narrowly failed to reach the World Cup finals, will be without Gian-bapietro Zappa, free-kick specialist and fulcrum of the defense. Zappa has suffered a recurrence of a muscle rupture and will undergo an operation Wednesday.

"This is a very heavy blow for us. With Zappa playing it would have had more possibilities, but we must live with it," Swiss coach Paul Wofisberg said. Servette defender

European soccer results

_				*	_		
	West	German			S	enisk	
Bayern Munich	ı	Eintracht	1	Racing	1	Salamanca	1
		Bruswick		Sporting	2	Real Betis	2
FC Cologne	4	Karkruher Atminia Bielefeld	4	Malaga	1	Celta	0
VFB Stuttgart	ź		ő	Espanol	1	Real Madrid	1
Hamburg	0	VFL Bochum		Atletico Madrid	1	Barceloga	1
Borussia Dortmund	3	Werder Bretnen	0.	Real Zaragoza	2	Athletic Bilbao	1
Kaiserslautern	_	Fortuna Duesseldorf	i.	Sevilla .	2	Las Palmas	0
Moenchengladbach	3	Eintrocht Frankfort	1,	Real Valladolid	1	Otatura	1
Schalke	0	FC Nuremberg	i	Real Sociedad	2	Valencia	0
Hertha <u>Berlin</u>	_1_	Bayer Leverkusen	3			wick	· -
Litte	- 1	St. Etienne		Litrecht		Groningen.	ĩ
			:	Willem II	ō	Feyenoord	- 5
Strasbourg	- 4	Mathouse	1	Tilburg	•	Rotterdam	~
Sochaux	. 1	Tours	1	AZ'67 Alkmaar	4	Helmond Sport	1
Auxerre	2	Routen	Ü	Roda JC	7	Fortuna	i
Paris St. Germain	1	Bastia	0	Kerkrade			
Brest	0	Bordeaux	1			Sitterd .	
Lyoss	1	Monaco	1	PEC Zwolle	Ō	Go Ahead Eagles	1
Laval	0	Leus	0	NEC Nijmegen	0	Haariem	0
Toulouse	0	Nantes	1	PSV Eindhoven	8	NAC Breda	1
Metz	2	Nancy	3	Sparia Rotterdam	4	Excelsion	2
	Īŧ	allen .				مفانه	
					-		
Avellino	0	Cagliari	0	Ruch Chorzow	1	Lech Pozzn	0
Catangaro	1	Сеѕепя	1	Baltyk Gdynia	1	Lodz	1
Genoa	0	Verona	1	Stai Mielec	1	Widaw Krakow	2
Inter Milan	O	Fiorentina	0	Zaglebie	2	Legia Warsaw .	0
Juvennus	3	Napoli	0	Sosnowiec		•	
Pisa	3	Sampdoria	2	Guardia Warsaw	1	GKS Katowice	0
Roma	2	Ascoli	1	Cracovia Krakow	0	Szomierki Bytom	0
Udinete	2	Terino	2	Widzew Lodz	• 1	Gornik Zabreze	0

Alain Geiger, 22, takes Zappa's place.
A new-look Czechoslovakia, still in a state of shock following their poor World Soccer Cup showing, open their European Championship campaign with a Group Five tie against Sweden Wednesday.

Australia countered in the women's 200m

butterfly where Olympic champion over

800m Michelle Ford, stormed to an easy win.

in a time slower than her winning mark in the

same event four years ago. With seven titles

to come in Wednesday's swimming finale,

Australia have eight gold, ten silver and

seven bronze, Canada have eight-five-six and England six-seven-six.

VICTORY YELL: Canadian Alex Baumann, who sank his own 200 meters individual

medley world mark, lets out a victory yell after learning about his record-breaking effort

in the Commonwealth Games Monday. Compatriot Jeffery Sheehan, who took the

Frantisek Havranek, who took over as manager in the purge which followed the debacle in Spain, has included just seven members of the 22-man squad which went out in the first round. Among the big-names axed by Havranek are Antonin Panenkaln, Zdenek Nehoda and Mariamasny, heroes of the 1976 side which won the European Championship.

Anything less than a resounding victory will be a serious blow to Czechoslovakia's hopes of reaching the 1984 finals in France. Group rivals Romania have already taken four points from their opening two games,

Belgium: Jean-Marie Pfaff, Eric Gerets, Walter Meeuws, Jos Daerden, Marc Baecke, Guy Vandermissen, Ludo Coeck, Franky Vercauteren, Erwin Vandenbergh, Jan Ceulemans, Alex Czerniatynski.

Switzerland: Erich Burgener, Roger Berbig, Andre Egli, Heinz Herann, Charly Inalbon, Heinz Luedl, Martin Weber, Alan Geiger, Umberto Barberis, Rene Botteron, Lucien Favre, Ermi Maissen, Freddy Schelwiler, Roger Wehrli, Claudio Sulser, Ruedi Elsener.

Czechoslovakia: Hruska, Miklosko, Jakubec, Fiala, Vojacek, Jurkemikwn Ondra, Zelensky, Chaloupka, Berger, Jarolim, Brezik, Janecka, Luhovy, Pikluda, Nemec.

Sweden: Wernersson, T. Ravelli, Dahlqvist, Erlandsson, Fredriksson, Hysen, Ramberg, A. Ravelli, Andersson, Bjoerglund, Hallen, Persson, Stroemberg, Erikson, Holmgren, B. Nilsson, Svensson, Cornelius.

BRIEFS

pairs competition.

BUENOS AIRES (R) — The Soviet Union beat Bulgaria 15-7, 15-5, 15-13 Monday night to finish top of first-round Group 'B' at the Men's World Volleyball Championship in Catamarca. Both teams had already qualified for the second round which starts on Thursday.

LONDON (AFP) — English First Division Liverpool have switched the home and away legs of their European Cup second-round clash with the Finnish Club J.K. Helsinki. They will now play first in Helsinki on Oct. 19 with the second-leg at Anfield on Nov. 2.

BIARKITZ, France, Oct. 5 (AP) — The World Contract Bridge Championships resumed here Tuesday afternoon with some totally unknown players, including a pair from China, leading the standings in the open

LONDON (AFP) — Three New Zealand All-Blacks, Gary Knight, Murray Mexted and Graham Mourie have accepted invitation to play for the Barbaians against Waterloo on Oct. 14 and then in the Centenary match against Racing Club de France in Paris on

ROME (AFP) - Athletes from 23 nations will compete in the five-day 26th World Modern Pentathlon Championships which open here Tuesday. Among the favorites taking part will be defending and Montreal Olympic champion Janusz Pyciak-peciak of Poland, Moscow Olympic champion Anatoli Starotsin of the Soviet Union and the 1979 world champion Robert WeeMan of the United States.

fall Tuesday Score-board

PAKESTAN (int innings): 591 for 6 decl. AUSTRALIA (int innings): 168 AUSTRALIA (2nd innings): Bruce Laid c Mudassar b Qadir J. Dyson c Qasim b Qadir A. Border c Rashid b Qadir K. Hughes lbw Qadir G. Ritchie not out P. Sleep c Mohsin b Qadir G. Wood c Bari b Qasim R. Marsh run out R. Bright e Malik b Qasim G. Lawson lbw Qadir J. Thomson at Bari b Qadir

Fall of witte: 1-73, 2-125, 3-133, 4-151 5-14; 6-290, 7-309, 8-309, 9-310.

Bowling: T. Naqqash 9-1-25-0; I. K.: **
A. Qadir 51-12-142-7; I. Qasin: 46-4-47. 9-3-27-0; Z. Abbas 2-0-4-0; J. Miandzo 1-1-2-0



PASSPORT LOST

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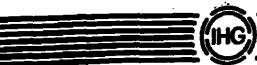
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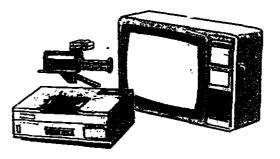
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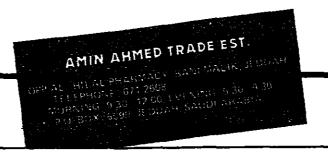
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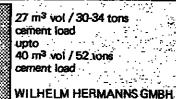
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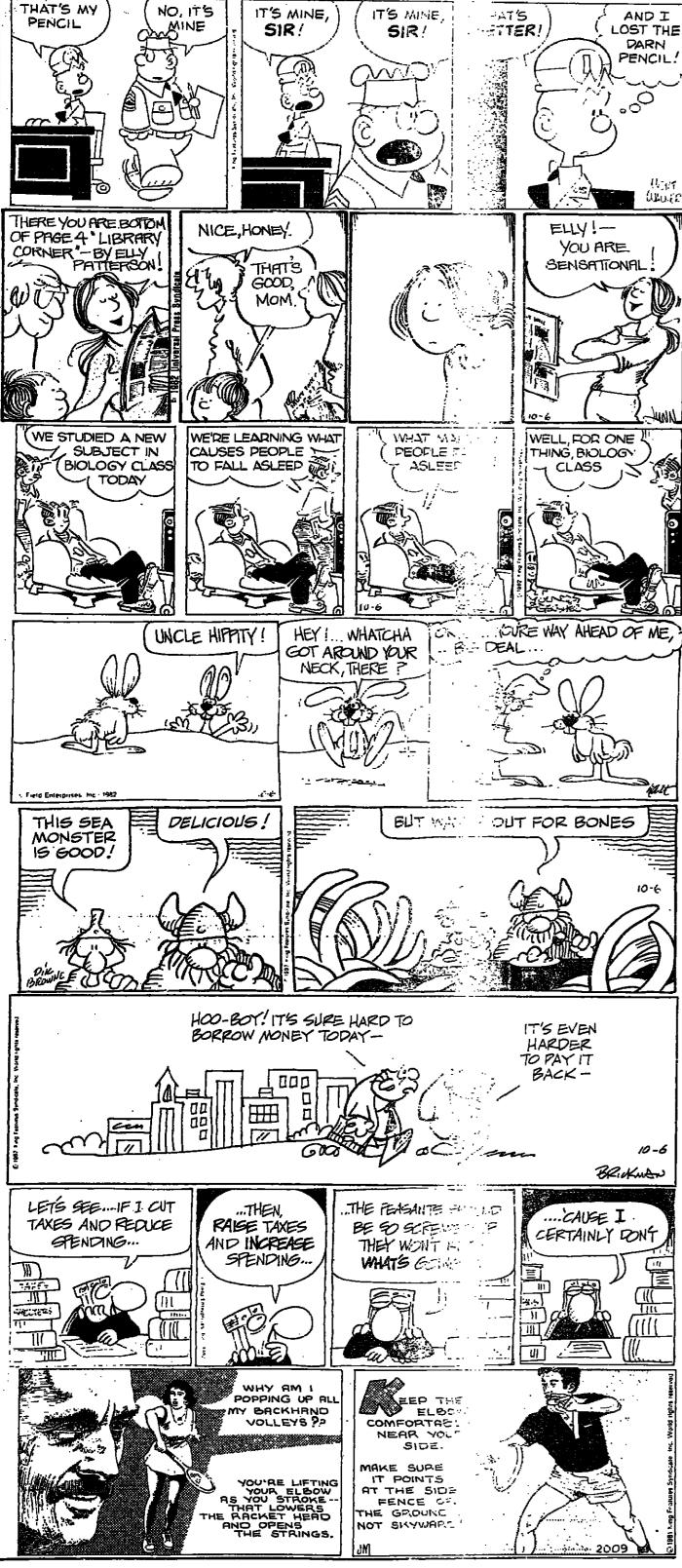
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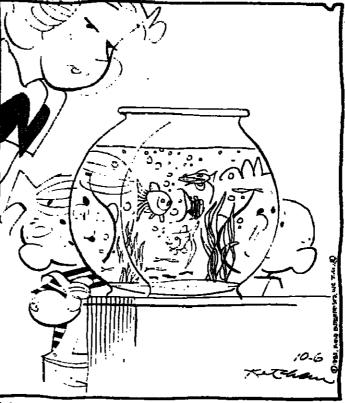
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ajav ik	wo Cale	nuar
	TV Programs	
Saudi Arabia	— Religious Talk	10:45 Cinema Cleb
1/3/1/2000	4:25 Program Preview	12:30 Closedown
l:30 Opening – Quran	4:30 Cartoons	DUDALOL LOS
- Quran - Camuno	5.00 Children's Series	DUBAI Channel 33
- Children's Program	e.(a) Family	5:10 Carioons
- Modern Maihemaisa	7.00 Daily Arabic Series	5:15 Book Adventure
- Islamic Issue	8:00 Arabic News	6:05 Pop in Germany
- Blue Marble	8:35 Sports Magazine	n:30 Huckleyberry Firm
- Endsh News	11.30 Tomorrow's Programs	7:00 Big City Comedy
- Educational Competition	9:35 Daily Arabic Series	7:30 Two's Company
- Arabic News	10:25 Syrian Musical Series	7:50 Islamic Horzons
Daily Arabic Series	B. 1	8:00 Local News
- Araba Variety Program	Bahrain Channel 55	8:10 Sherifflobo
Weekly Arabic Series		9:05 Drama
- Close davit	600 Program Preview	10:00 World News
CASE LOWIE	tillo Carloons	li:15 Hart to Hart
Dhahran	6:30 Heidi	CATAD
	7:00 News	QATAR
00 Children's Show	7:30 International Zones	6:00 Quran
:52 Take Hart Demokshing	8:00 Sheriff Labo	6:05 Religious Talk
.12 Walder Kitty Catzan or	8 25 Musical Shaw	6:30 Cartoons
nut Catran	9 35 Low Grapt followed	6:45 Educational Program
30 The Virginian The	by News Summary	7:30 Local Drama
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:45 Mork and Mindy Jeanse		9.00 News
Taran Marel	Juli Hole Chron	U-15 Nous in Fortic

4101 Holy Quran
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0:30 Sports World
7:30 Religious Talk
7:40 Gulf Series
8:00 Local News
8:10 Pearl of the Gulf
9:05 Arabic Drama
10:00 World News

Tangled Hearts
9:13 Concrete Cowboys On
The Run
9:57 Safety Safety Belt Use
Saves Liver
10:00 News **Bahrain Channel 4** 4:00 Quran

Loves Mork 7:16 Documentary Invisible World 8:21 Mash General Flipped

8:45 Wodehouse Playhouse

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4:00 Holy Quran 14:00 Summary
14:07 Islamic Program
14:12 Variety
14:42 The Quiz Game
15:10 News
15:15 From the Press
15:20 Pop Group
15:30 Women's Program
15:39 Program Summary
16:00 Close down
Evening Transmission
18:00 French Program
19:59 English Resumes
20:00 Holy Quran
20:05 Summary
20:05 Camp of the Prophet
20:16 Call the Tame
21:30 News
21:45 Duily Chronicle
Today's Diary
21:50 At Your Service
22:10 World Theater
23:10 John For
23:48 News Headlines
23:53 Program Summary
23:55 Holy Quran
midnight Closedown. Time Wednesday 2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Ouran 2:05 Program Review 2:05 Light Music 2:15 Top of the Pop 2:45 Emment Muslim 2:55 Light Music 3:00 NEWS 3.00 NEWS
3:10 Press Review
3:15 Oldest But Goodies
3:45 Gems of Guidance
3:50 Closedown
Evening Transmission
8:00 Opening
8:01 Holy Quitan
8:06 Program Review
8:07 Light Music
8:10 The Evening Show
8:40 Welcome

8.10 The Evening Show 8.40 Welcome 8.40 Welcome 8.55 Jeddah Highlights 9.25 Light Muse 9.30 NEWS 9.30 Saudi Arabia Daily Chronick 9.35 Pavillion of Fame 10:10 Uni Islam 10:10 Youth Welfare 10:20 Music Roundahout 10:50 Men They Were 11:30 Life of the Prophet 11:30 Life of the Prophet 11:45 A Rendezvous With Dreams 12:00 Closedown

B.B.C. **World Service** 0315 Nature Notebook 0325 The Farming World 0345 Sports Round-up 0400 World News 0409 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 0430 [st. 8th. 15th. Hatter's

Moruing Transmission
03rd North News
03rd Noves shout Britain
0315 Radin Newsreel
03304 Noves shout Britain
0315 Radin Newsreel
03304 A Jolly Grood Shine
0415 Outflock
0415 Report on Religion
0500 World News
0509 World News
0515 On Wings of Song
0530 Uncle Stas
0609 News about Britain
0615 The World Today
0630 Discovery for 1st. Robert
Serveel
0700 Newsdesk
0730 Country Style
0745 Financial News
0755 Reflections
0809 Twenty-Four Hours: News
Sommary
0809 Twenty-Four Hours: News
Sommary
0805 Tarantara
0845 The World Today
0900 Newsdesk 0430 1st, 8th, 15th, Hatter's
Castle, 22nd A Beautiful
Old Man, 29th, Claudine
in Paris
0515 Report on Religion
0530 These Musical Islands
0600 Radio Newsteel
0615 Ontlock
0700 World News
0709 Commentary
0715 Grainger in the Strand
0745 The World Today
0800 World News
0809 Listening Post
0825 New Ideas
0835 Intertude
0840 Book Choice
0845 Sports Roundup
0900 World News
0900 News about Britain

certs 1000 World News 1009 World News
1009 Two ty-Four Hours: News
Summary
1030 Letter from London
1040 Buok Chace
1045 Report on Rehgion
1109 World News
1109 Reflections
1115 The Philip Jones Brass
Ensemble
1130 Brain of Britan 1982
1200 World News
1209 British Press Review
1215 The World Today
1230 Funcial News

8:30 Comedy Series 9:00 News 9:15 News in Focus 9:30 Songs 9:45 360 Degrees 10:00 Sports World

Francaise Langue

8:00 Ouverture, Verses et 8:04 Ouverture, Verses Commentaire 8:05 Bonjour 8:20 Verietes 8:30 Chroniques 8:45 Musique 9:00 Informations, Lumis sur les informations 9:15 Musique 9:30 Alecode du Prophete 9:45 Musque.

9:45 Musque, 9:50 Cloture Henre: 1840 Ouverture, Lumieres « le coron.
18:10 Musique Classique
18:15 Pensee Tslamique
18:30 Musique
18:30 Musique
18:45 Ramadan
19:00 Musique Orientale
19:15 Reacontre
19:30 Informations, Revue Presse 19:45 Cloture

Wednesday 0601-0700 Daybreak: Regional and Topical Reports 0700-0800 The Breakfast Show: News, Informal Presentations 0800-0900 Daybreak/Breakfast

0803-0900 Daybreak/Breakfast Shaw 1800 News Roundup 1830 VOA Magazine Show 1900 Special English News 1910 Special English Science and Technology Report 1915 Special English Feature: Space and Man 1930 Now Music USA 2000 News Roundup 2030 Dateline 2100 Special English News 2110 Special English News 2110 Special English Science and Technology Report 2115 Special Feature: Space and Man

Man 2130 Now Music USA

6040 9700

2200 News Roundup 2200 VOA Magazine Show 2300 Special English News 2310 Special English Science and Technology Report 2315 Music USA: Jazz 2400 VOA World Report

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South Fast Pass 1 ◆ Pass Pass

> simple kind. Everyone errs in bridge; the game is too complicated for anyone to expect to always play perfectly. The correct philosophical approach on these occasions when you err is to try to analyze afterward why you made the mistake and not waste time trying to justify it

queen of clubs. You ruff in bridge player.

Yesterday's answers. 34 British 22 Turned on composer 24 Sire's 35 "Crazy" mate 37 Told tales 25 Caligula's

38 Skin 18 Sturdily salutation condition 26 Before Tues. 39 Comice, 18 Oregon city 19 French 28 Plath's revolutionary "The e.g. 30 Story 41 Edwardian 20 Item under soubriquet foot 32 Golf 42 Swiss 21 One score 33 Nomadize canton

comic mime 30 Boston SOCCET stalwarts 31 Distributed, as cards 33 Tease 36 "- the King's Men" 37 Once around Rockingham 40 Popular 43 B'way

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

1 Pack tightly

2 Western city

substance 6 Billow

in Teheran

10 Being (Sp.)

3 Eager

4 Place 5 Caulking

7 Some

8 Cash

14 Bundle

ACROSS

1 Game of chance

6 Beetle

13 Noted

fad

17 One of

20 Actress,

16 Lose pace

Chan's sons

Dorothy -

23 First name

27 Off center

28 Well done!

show backer 44 Sports site 45 Victor at Gettysburg 46 Paul Revere

29 French

Bailey's

nemesis 11 Stage

production 12 U.M.W., e.g.

songstress

15 Clothes style 9 Departed

was one DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR

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One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

OUKE UH EYS XSUXTS DYU
ACOS HUP QCVAZVB TSKKUVK
YCQ PYMOGC COGZEZUVK CVQ
OZVMSE GUQZSK. — GUG YUXS Yesterday's Cryptoquote: THE FINAL PURPOSE OF THE ARTS IS PLEASURE.—G.E.LESSING

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Contract B. Jay and Steve Becker

The Introspective Approach

East dealer. North-South vulnerable NORTH A J 9 6 5 3

♥ 10 5 2 A K 10 4

WEST EAST ♥K 76 ♥J98 OQ3 ◇J9765 **◆**QJ1098754 **◆**A62

SOUTH **♦**K Q 10 8 2 ♥AQ43 082 **♠**K3

The bidding: West North 5♣ **Pass**

Opening lead - queen of clubs.

Most mistakes are of the by a specious argument that fools no one.

Let's say you're in six spades and West leads the

dummy, lead the K-Q c trumps, and play the A-K-4 c. diamonds, ruffing the four arhoping the Q-J will fall.

But only the queen falls, s dummy, trump the ten c diamonds, reenter dumm with a trump, and lead a loheart on which East plays the eight. It doesn't matter wha you do now; you lose two hear tricks and go down one.

This may irritate ye because, after you reexamir the hand, you realize the making the slam was easy a pie. All you had to do wa discard a heart from dumm at trick one to guarantee th contract. That gives yo twelve tricks regardless what happens next.

This is an exaggerated case. of course, since most readers would have made the slam. But in case you didn't, you should ask yourself why you didn't. Maybe you were think ing of where you parked th car that morning, c something else equally impo: tant, instead of thinking abor. how to make six spades.

But whatever the reaso: you should try to track : down, even if you wind up a. mitting you don't always pla flawlessly. It might astonis you to learn that occasional! acknowledging something likthat may make you a bette



THE SNAKESCAM STING

THE U.S. FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE in a two-year effort to trap profiteers, who make as much as \$100 million a year selling endangered reptiles, OPENED A PHONY BUSINESS IN ATLANTA, GA., AND TAPED ITS TRANSACTIONS TO ARREST SUSPECTS

Submitted by Tom Higgins, Grahamsville, N.Y.

Your Individual Horoscope

🕳 Françes Drake 🚃 FOR WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1982

much of the day and are in-(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) **ARIES** clined to worry. After dark your star rises and romance You're preoccupied with financial matters during the and popularity come your daytime and should watch way. spending. Later, the outlook is

CANCER (June 21 to July 22) Both friends and family bring you assorted problems. It's when you are by yourself that you come up with workable solutions.

(July 23 to Aug. 22). Business deals are hard to Sinalize and an appointment

may be canceled. Respect with friends and loved in ... though, is excellent. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) Better check the cost : proposed trip. Nightii fords you a chance to account and business opportunities too! LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Trends aren't favorable for new business ventures, & Contract pleasure pursuits are highlighted. Success comes through mental endeavers. SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) You need to have greater faith in a loved one. The array pected affects financia ters. Enjoy private internes after dark. SAGRITARING

 $(M_2 v, \mathbb{C}^{n_1})^{-n_2}$

friendship and business are mixed. Socialize tonight when you'll meet with new romantic prospects. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

career developments. AQUARIUS

A loved one's relatives may cause some problems today. A pectations. PISCES

contracts or to finalize deals. A family member may turn you on to beneficial oppor-- 25

Complications arise when

Not everyone in business plays fair today. Still, the nighttime hours bring you relaxation and favorable (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

date may be canceled but the alternative surpasses your ex-(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) It's a poor time to negotiate

0915 Radio Newsreel
1930 Top Twenty
1000 Outlook: News Summary
1039 Stock Market Report
1043 Look Ahead
1045 Romance (et 29th. In the
Meantume)
1100 World News
1109 Twenty-Four Hours: News
Summary
1130 Benny Green on Dickens
(ez 1st., Package to Peru)
1200 Network U.K.
1215 A World of Wind and
Brass
1230 Jazz for the Asking
1000 World News
1109 The World Today
1125 Paperback choice
1130 Financial News
1145 Sports Round-up Meters 19.7 25.5 30.7 49.7 30.9 30.9 49.8 238 1230 Financial News 1240 Look Ahead 1245 Album Time 0115 The Plain Man's Guide to (18:00-01:00) Meters 19.7 19.7 25.5 30.7 49.7 International
Organizations
1030 Uncle Silas
0200 World News 0145 Sports Round-up 0200 World News 0209 Commentary 0215 To Build a Fire (ex. 1st. 8th. 0209 News about Britain 0215 Listening Post 0230 Meridian 0300 Radio Newsreel 30.9 49.8 23.8 The Flame and the Wind) 0230 Top Twenty 4232.0 TAIF Shabra'e Pharmacy Al-Alamai Pharmacy Al-Shifa'e JEDDAH Caravan Cemer. Ruwais Beghdadia. oppos Al-Jawhahara Balding Kilo 1. Makkah Road. Al-Amoudi Building Shabra'e. near Al-Ahli Clinic Behind King Faisal Hospital King Faisal Street Al-Ayyoubi Pharmacy Pharmacy

0909 News about Britain 0915 Radio Newsreel

MADINAE Al-Badi Pharmacy Al-Awali Street near Al-Zahra'e Hospital Al-Subaymu Baru Malck Pharmacy ncar old Aurpon Kilo 3. Makkah Road, Al-Harbi Al-Amai Pharmacy Madinab



maintenance O Service Contracting O Refrigerator & AC. maintenance & repair O Electrical & Plumbing installations & repairs

إلى المرا ثق الحجة ٢٠١٢ هـ.

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International

Swedish io force

STOCKHOLM, Oct. 5 (R) - The Swedich Nava Tuesday began dropping depth harger on an unidentified submarine near a in Secret mival base with the intention of wing it to the surface, defense staff said. "he may did not intend to damage the subwrite but local hospitals had been alerted as eutine precaution, the staff added.

-dm. ihrister Kirkegaard, head of the wieskoe Naval Base east of Stockholm where the submarine is believed to have been lurking since lest Friday, told reporters the Navy had fresh evidence of its presence Tuesday morning and dropped depth charges for . bout half an hour.

Depth charging would continue until the submarine was forced up, he said. He could

not say how long this might take. The depth charging marks a dramatic shift in Swedish naval practice. Previously the Navy has restricted itself to scaring off susposted submarines. The incident is the most sections since a Soviet submarine suspected of in ing ran agreend near the restricted naval i ac. at Karlatrona, southern Sweden, last

amdr. Sven Carlsson of the naval staff was exected as saying that the only two outlets from the day were blocked and guarded by

Swedish naval vessels, including a submarine. Sweden's Supreme Cmdr. Gen. Lennart Lyung said in a newspaper article Sunday the intrusions could be rehearsals for hostilities

against Sweden in the event of war. New Swedish Foreign Minister Lennart Bodstroem said if a foreign submarine were found to be deliberately violating Swedish territory, relations with the foreign country would inevitably deteriorate.

MiG downed, S.A. says

PRETORIA. Oct. 5 (AFP) - The South African Air Force Tuesday shot down a Russian MiG aircraft over southern Angola, on defense forces cl Constand Viljoen, announced here.

The incident occurred while an air force reconnaissance aircraft and two escort planes were surveying a buildup of missile installations and concentrations of SWAPO Namigian nationalist guerrillas in the area, he said. Four MiG aircraft attacked the recon-

neistance flight and in the ensuing dogfight one MiG was shot down. The other three turned tail and fled the area. The air force tireraft then returned unscathed to their hase." Gen. Viljoen said."

Tylenol victim's wife sues for \$15m Company haits capsule output

CHICAGO, Oct. 5 (AP) - The widow of a 27-year-old man who died after taking cyanide-laced extra-strength Tylenol filed a \$15 million damage suit Monday against the pain-reliever's manufacturer and a retailer. The suit was filed on behalf of Teresa Janus, wife of Adam Janus, one of seven Chicago area residents who died after

taking the tainted medication last Wednesday. Named as defendants in the suit were Johnson and Johnson Products. McNeil Consumer Products Co., a division of Johnson and Johnson at Fort Washington. Pennsylvania, Jewel Food Stores. Melrose Park, Illinois, and Jewel Food Stores in Arlington Heights. Illinois.

The suit alleges that the manufacturer of the drug as well as those involved in the chain of distribution could be held responsible for the victim's death for a variety of reasons, including the design of the zaosule itself.

Mrs. Janus' attorney, Leonard Ring, said it was possible that the capsules were contaminated before they left the manufacturer. "No one knows that the contamination did not occur before they left the firm." Ring said. "And even if it was an outsider, the design of

capsule could be grounds for a product liability suit." Ring said the capsule can be pried open so that a foreign substance could be substituted for the Tylenol. "A simple scalant could prevent that." Ring said. The suit also said the bottles containing the capsules and the box in which the bottles are packaged are inadequately

Meanwhile, Johnson and Johnson, has stopped making the capsule version of Tylenol, a company spokesman said Monday. The halt occurred Friday, two days after the first of seven persons died, the

spokesman said. "We've stopped making all our capsule products, regular and extra-strength Tylenol," said James Murray, a spokesman for Johnson and Johnson. "We're doing it in order to pull ourselves together,

to find out where we are and what's going on." The company is debating changing the product's packaging and 'how to resume, when to resume' marketing capsules, he said. Johnson and Johnson has pulled its television advertisements for the product in the United States, Ireland and Puerto Rico, and the federal Food and Drug Administration has urged Americans to not

Tylenol in its various forms is the best-selling non-prescription pain reliever in the United States, accounting for 37 percent of the painkiller market. Extra-strength Tylenol, in capsule and tablet form, accounted for 20 percent on the pain-reliever market, making

'Black market' springs up

CHICAGO, Oct. 5 (AP) - Two dozen suspects in the cyanide poisonings of seven persons range from "a young hippie to an old man," say investigators who are trying to find a link between the murders and hundreds of extra-strength Tylenol capsules dumped in a motel parking lot.

The manufacture of the capsule version of extra-strength Tylenol was halted, and the Illinois attorney general said a "black market" had sprung up for the medication, which has been banned in Chicago At a press briefing, Illinois Attorney General Tyrone Fahner said Monday night some of the suspects have a history of violent crime. He did not comment further on the people under investigation.

He also said 10 to 12 more officers would be added to a task force of more than 100 persons probing the murders of the seven Chicago-area people, who died after swallowing the Tylenol that had been spiked with cyanide.

He also disclosed that preliminary lab tests found no trace of cyanide in the empty extra-strength Tylenol capsules and powder discovered in a suburban hotel parking lot by two sheriff's deputies on Sept. 28, the day before the first deaths.

The lab results, however, don't rule out a possible link between the poisonings and the discarded capsules, said Fahner who has called the incident "one of several very substantial leads" under investiga-

"We still don't know why someone would throw out all those pills in a parking lot," Fahner said, adding the material will be tested further. After the officers handled the capsules, they suffered dizziness, nausea and vomiting. But Fahner said investigators are 'reasonably certain" these were not symptoms of cyanide poisoning. Investigators believe the deaths are the result of one person "salting" store shelves with single bottles containing a few poisoned

On Tuesday funeral services were set for three members of one family who died last week after taking the poisoned drug. Adam Janus, his brother Stanley and Stanley's wife, Theresa, were to be buried after a joint religious service in Chicago.

The city has banned the sale of the best-selling pain remedy, and

state officials have urged consumers not to use it until the source of the cyanide-tainted capsules is firmly established. Meanwhile, about 1,300 volunteers fanned out through the city Monday to warn residents who may not have heard about cyanide found in the capsules.

Officials of various governmental agencies sought measures to prevent future tampering with over-the-counter drugs. In the Chicago area, the Cook County Board approved an ordinance requiring such drugs be sealed before they are sold.

contaminated by And now eye drops acid

RIALTO, California, Oct. 5 (AP) - A woman has been treated for severe eye burns caused by acid-contaminated eye drops in the latest in a series of incidents in California involving the medication, according to the doctor who treated her.

It was also the second case of tamted over-the-counter medication reported in a week. Seven persons in the Chicago area have died after the extra-strength tylenol that had been laced with cyanide.

Carol Sam, 28, went to San Bernardino county medical center's emergency room Monday because her eyes began burning from freshly opened visine A.C. drops she had bought at the Stater Bros. store in Rialto, said Dr. Douglas Gruzd, who was working in the emergency room.

Gruzd said a "rough test" by hospital technicians Monday revealed a "dangerous acid solution," but further testing was planned to determine the specific makeup of the contaminant.

There have been similar problems with eye drops bought in southern California over the last 10 months in which several people complained that the solutions made their eyes burn. There were no serious injuries. Visine is manufactured by the Leeming

division of Pfizer Inc. of Parsippany, New Jersey. A security guard said by telephone early Tuesday morning that Leeming offi-cials would not be available for comment immediately.

Gruzd said the eye drops Ms. Sam brought to him contained "much more acid" than we would expect." He said she was treated at the hospital for burns of both corneas, and patches were placed over both eyes and she was released.

"There was more acid than I would ever

4 Salvadorans die

The air-conditioned truck had been left on

put in anyone's eyes," the doctor said. "Her vision is severely affected, but with any luck she will recover in two to four days." He

said he expected no permanent damage. He said he turned the drops over to the Rialto police and that police told him that Stater Bros., a supermarket chain, had pulled all of the drops from shelves in its Rialto

Rialto police dispatcher Denise Decker said she could not confirm that report early Tuesday. She said the department would Raymond Farmer released a statement later Tuesday. There was no answer early Tuesday at Stater Bros. offices.

Gruzd said Ms. Sam first consulted an optometrist, who suggested she go to the hospital emergency room. He said Ms. Sam "claims the seal was not broken on it."

not comment on the matter until chief

in deserted truck

some kind of foam or cushion under the truck

EDINBURG. Texas, Oct. 5 (AP) - Police found four Salvadoran aliens dead and 11 and set it on fire, but only the cushion burned, others suffering from a lack of water in the and finally one of the aliens was able to get back of an abandoned tractor-trailer in the Rio Grande: valley, authorities said Tuesday. The abandoned 18-wheel tractor-trailer

was found by Edinburg police Monday night near the Edinburg city limits.
"This apparently was 50 aliens who left the

country together, to be smuggled all the way to Houston, and then some were to be taken from there to California and others to Washington and some to New York," Torres

Polish unions

WARSAW, Oct. 5 (AFP) - Solidarity, Poland's independent but now suspended trade union, will be formally disbanded according to a bill to be put before parliament

will likewise enable the Warsaw court to prevent Polish trade unions that replace Solidarity from engaging in activities "directed against the interests of the state."

stipulates that once the measure takes effect, past decisions by the courts on union registration will be nullified.

It is this clause that is expected to abolish not only Solidarity but nearly all other existing workers' organizations as well. The only unions retaining their legal identity would be those formed last December for civilian employees of the army and the Interior Ministry.

The legislation, with amendments, was worked out in cooperation with Solidarity last year. Solidarity, which received official recognition from the Warsaw court on Oct. 24, 1981, was suspended and its leadership last Dec. 13.

Canadian atop Everest for their final attack on Everest.

KATMANDU, Nepal, Oct. 5 (AP) -Members of a Canadian team reached the summit of Mount Everest Tuesday, a month after four of the climbers died in avalanches during an earlier attempt on the world's tallest peak.

Laurie Skreslet, 34, of Calgary, reached the 8,848-meter summit at 9:30 a.m. local time (0350 GMT), making the first conquest of Everest by a Canadian. He was accompanied by two Sherpa guides, Sundare, 29, and Lhakpa Dorje, 25, during the successful climb.

Peter Spears, base camp manager for the Canadian Mount Everest Expedition (CMEE), made the announcement of the Everest conquest by radio Tuesday. "We made it...We made it," Spears said by radio telephone from the base camp.

After spending 30 minutes on the rooftop of the world, all three climbers started their descent and returned to their camp-four at 7.987 meters in the South Column area. arriving safely at 12:30 p.m. local time (0530 GMT). Spears said.

Emil Wick, the pilot of a single-engine plane who flew over Everest Tuesday to film the ascent, reported by radio that he "saw the flags on the summit...freshly planted. But the boys have gone."

The climbers carried the national flags of Canada and Nepal and an expedition banner to the summit. Skreslet and the two Sherpa guides left the South Column at 4:15 a.m. local time (2215 GMT Monday) on Tuesday

Kashmir bill

NEW DELHI, Oct. 5 (AP) - Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's central government and the administration of the northern Indian state of Kashmir reached a compromise Monday on a controversial bill granting citizenship rights and land to people settled in Pakistan's Azad Kashmir.

Under the agreement, the central government would refer Kashmir legislation to India's Supreme Court for legal scrutiny. Kashmir state Chief Minister Farooq Abdullab said his administration would not implement the legislation unless the court ruled it was valid.

Earlier Monday, the Kashmir legislature again passed the resettlement bill after most opposition members walked out in protest. The assembly had passed the bill last spring. but it was returned for reconsideration Sept. 21 by state Governor B.K. Nehru, who said the legislature was not empowered to pass rislation since citizenshio is a fe subject under the Indian constitution.

Naples prison riot controlled

16 65 clear 26 79 cloudy 34 93 clear 18 64 sunny 18 64 rain

NAPLES, Italy, Oct. 5 (AP) — Rival groups of knife-wielding inmates clashed at the Poggioreale Prison here Tuesday, police reported. The riot was quickly brought under

Prison officials said at least two guards and

after a climb of about 1,525 meters from t camp-two site, and spent the night the before making the final push. Tuesday mon ing they climbed another 861 meters to read the top of Everest. The climbers took the traditional par pioneered by New Zealand's Sir Edmur Hillary and Sherpa Tenzing Norgay in ti

They had reached South Column Monda

first conquest of Everest in 1953. Prior to the CMEE conquest, Everest h

been scaled by 118 men and four women. them, six men, including the Sherpa gui Sundare, had climbed it twice. In climbs Everest again Tuesday, Sundare became t first man in history to set foot on the summ for a third time. Sundare climbed Everest in 1979 with

West German expedition and last year wi an American medical research expedition All three of his ascents were through the South Column route. The traditional South Column route is co

sidered the easiest among the many paths Everest's summit of Everest Before i Canadian team made their successful climb had been used 83 times by 25 expedition from around the world.

The CMEE had originally planned to so Everest through the steep South Pillar rou but they were forced to give up the plan A 31 after avalanches killed Canadian came man George Blair Griffith and three Sherp

sent to cour

The passage of the bill again by the st assembly obviated the need for governmen assent, making it a law.

Under the legislation, the state governme would rehabilitate and provide land Kashmiri refugees who return to Indian-h territory from Pakistan

On Monday activity ground to a halt Kashmir's predominantly Hindu Jammu re ion in a day-long general strike called to pr test the bill, the United News of Inc reported. People living in other parts Kashmir are mostly Muslims as are the refugee in Pakistan who are being offered ci zenship rights.

Critics have pointed out that, while the sought to grant citizenship rights to peop resident in a foreign country, tens thousands of Hindu refugees who fled fro Pakistan to Kashmir in 1947, when Buti similar rights.

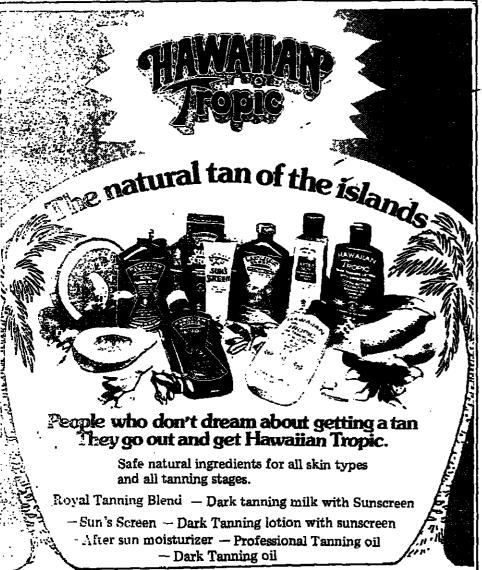
control by police and prison guards who fired submachine guns and rifles into the air.

two prisoners were injured and taken to a hospital. Police said the fighting began shortly before noon (1100 GMT) when an unidentified person fired pistol shots in the 'Milan" wing of the prison where the inmates were receiving family visitors.

Hundreds of prisoners suddenly rushed or of their cells, some climbing onto the roof at others fleeing into the prison courtyard.

Police said the inmates belonging to riv factions of the Mafia-type criminal organization Camorra, then began attacking ear other with knives and stones. They knocke down doors and brick walls, broke window and destroyed furniture.

The prison guards, joined by police reaforcements, fired their weapons into the a for nearly 20 minutes before the minutes of persed and returned to their cells, police said



the outskirts of Edinburg Sunday night but the air conditioning failed Monday morning, killing some of the aliens and leaving others delirious. officials said. Some of the people in the truck had been taken off in another truck carrying Salvadoran aliens, and an attempt had been made to set the first truck on fire, with dead and suffering aliens still inside, officials said. Police found the truck Monday night when they investigated what they thought was an accident on the shoulder of a road. A teletype report issued by the Texas

Edinburg General Hospital in critical condition and nine were in stable condition at the bospital. A spokesman for the border patrol said alerts were put out early Tuesday for two men believed headed for Houston in a truck with

Department of Public Safety said four per-

sons were dead, two persons were taken to

39 aliens from El Salvador, the remainder of a group of 50 that left San Salvador a few days ago to be smuggled into the United States. The first truck originally had 26 persons in the back — 13 men and 13 women, said bor-

der patrol agent Manuel Torres of McAllen. They were put in the trailer about 10 o'clock Sunday night and they were left on the outskirts of Edinburg with the air condi-tioning on the trailer unit. But the air conditioner went off about 10 in the monring, and it got hard for them to breathe back

there," Torres said. Another truck came by with another load and picked up those able to get out. But they left behind the ones that were delirious. Four were dead already. They tried to set the

Law to disband

The text, obtained by Western journalists,

The proposed law, which outlines the establishment of new factory level unions,



Buenos Aires Cairo Caracas Chicago Copenhagen Dublin Frankfurt

Helsinti Hong Kong Jekarta Kuela Lumpur

Lima Lisbon

SAUDI & ORIENTAL HANDICRAFT AND ALL KINDS OF CARPTES: PURSIAN BELOUSEE. TOURKMAN, AFGANISTANIAN & KASMIR

VISIT

HANDICRAFT & CARPET EXHIBITION

Sole Agents TAMER JEDDAH 844 6758, RIYADH 4010289, ALKHOBAR 864 216. trailer on fire with the people still inside of it, Sitteen St. Offosite Sitteen Garden - Tell 476-8882 RIYADE. detained with the imposition of martial law but the fire never got started good. They put

R We sound better

al Alamiah (3) deimelA le